

Financial Statements December 31, 2023

Park District of the City of Fargo



Commissioners and Officers	1
Independent Auditor's Report	2
Management's Discussion and Analysis	6
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-Wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	12
Statement of Activities	14
Fund Financial Statements	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	15
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position	16
Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	17
Reconciliation of the Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	18
Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - General Fun	ıd 19
Notes to Financial Statements	20
Required Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	60
Notes to the Schedule of Employer's Share of Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	
Schedule of Changes in the Employer's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	62
Notes to the Schedule of Changes in the Employer's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	63
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability	64
Schedule of Employer's Contributions	65
Notes to the Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability and Schedule of	
Employer's Contributions	66
Other Supplementary Information	
Combining Statement of Net Position - Discretely Presented Component Units	71
Combining Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position - Discretely	
Presented Component Units	72
Balance Sheet - Modified Accrual Basis - Valley Senior Services	73
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual-	
Modified Accrual Basis - Valley Senior Services	74

Name	Office	Term Expires
Joe Deutsch	President	June 2026
Aaron Hill	Vice President	June 2026
Vicki Dawson	Commissioner	June 2026
Dawn Morgan	Commissioner	June 2024
Jerry Rostad	Commissioner	June 2024
Dave Leker	Clerk and Secretary (through June 30, 2023)	
Jeff Gunkelman	Clerk and Secretary (July 11, 2023 - Present)	
Broc Lietz	Treasurer	
Dave Leker	Executive Director (through June 30, 2023)	
Susan Faus	Executive Director (December 2023 - Present)	



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Park Commissioners Park District of the City of Fargo Fargo, North Dakota

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, and each major fund of the Park District of the City of Fargo ("the Park District"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Park District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, and each major fund of the Park District of the City of Fargo, as of December 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Park District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As discussed in Notes 1 and 14 to the financial statements, the Park District has adopted the provisions of Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, which has resulted in a restatement of the governmental activities net position as of January 1, 2023, to restate beginning net position. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Park District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the Park District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant
 accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the
 financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Park District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis; schedule of employer's share of net OPEB liability and related ratios; schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios; schedule of employer's share of net pension liability; and schedule of employer's contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Park District's basic financial statements. The component unit combining statement of net position; the component unit combining statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position; Valley Senior Services modified accrual basis balance sheet; and Valley Senior Services statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - budget and actual are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the component unit combining statement of net position; the component unit combining statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in net position; Valley Senior Services modified accrual basis balance sheet; and Valley Senior Services statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - budget and actual are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the listing of commissioners and officers but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 5, 2024, on our consideration of the Park District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Park District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Park District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Fargo, North Dakota

Esde Saelly LLP

June 5, 2024

This discussion and analysis presents the highlights of financial activities and financial position for the Park District of the City of Fargo ("the Park District"). The analysis focuses on significant financial issues, major financial activities and resulting changes in financial position, budget changes and variances from the budget, and specific issues related to funds and the economic factors affecting the Park District.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) focuses on current year activities and the resulting changes. Please read it in conjunction with the Park District's financial statements.

Financial Highlights

The Park District's governmental net position increased by \$16,999,787 from multiple areas. The largest increase in revenues were related to capital grants and contributions for the construction of the Fargo Parks Sports Center.

Report Layout

The Park District's annual financial report consists of several sections. Taken together they provide a comprehensive financial look at the Park District. The components of the report include the following:

Management's Discussion and Analysis - This section of the report provides financial highlights, overview and economic factors affecting the Park District.

Basic Financial Statements - Includes Statement of Net Position, Statement of Activities, fund financial statements and the notes to the financial statements. Statements of Net Position and Activities focus on an entity-wide presentation using the accrual basis of accounting. They are designed to be more corporate-like in that all activities are consolidated into a total for the Park District.

- The Statement of Net Position focuses on resources available for future operations. In simple terms, this statement presents a snapshot view of the assets the community owns and deferred outflows of resources, the liabilities it owes and deferred inflows of resources, and the net difference. The net difference is further separated into amounts restricted for specific purposes and unrestricted amounts.
- The Statement of Activities focuses on gross and net costs of Park District programs and the extent to which such programs rely upon general tax and other revenues. This statement summarizes and simplifies the user's analysis to determine the extent to which programs are self-supporting and/or subsidized by general revenues.
- Fund financial statements focus separately on major governmental funds. Governmental fund statements follow the more traditional presentation of financial statements. The Park District's major governmental funds are presented in their own column. Budgetary comparison statements are presented for the General Fund.
- The notes to the financial statements provide additional disclosures required by governmental accounting standards and provide information to assist the reader in understanding the Park District's financial condition.

Required Supplementary Information - This is additional required disclosure of the funding progress of the Park District's OPEB liabilities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75 and pension liabilities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68.

Other Supplementary Information - Separate statements of net position and statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position are provided for readers desiring additional information on the Valley Senior Services, Fargo Park District Foundation and Valley Senior Services Foundation, which are discretely presented component units of the Park District.

Park District as A Whole

Statement of Net Position at December 31, 2023

During fiscal year 2023 the governmental activities net position increased by \$16,999,787 as shown on Table 2. The increase is from capital grants and contributions. This net operating surplus is being held as a current asset.

Statement of Activities for the Year Ending December 31, 2023

The increase of net position as shown on the statement of activities, Table 2, is from revenues exceeding expenses. Revenues exceeded budgeted amounts due to increased contributions related to the Sports Center.

A portion of the year-end net position is restricted for specific purposes. The restrictions represent legal or contractual limitations on how the assets may be expended. Within the governmental activities category restrictions are for debt service reserves and capital projects reserves.

Table 1 Statement of Net Position December 31, 2023 With Comparative Amounts for 2022

	Governmen	tal Activities
	2023	2022, as restated
Assets		
Current assets	\$ 78,802,271	\$ 79,165,296
Capital assets	202,544,337	150,679,188
Total assets	281,346,608	229,844,484
Deferred Outflows of Resources	8,378,848	9,436,872
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	13,701,627	10,202,804
Long-term liabilities	117,832,504	90,330,530
Total liabilities	131,534,131	100,533,334
Deferred Inflows of Resources	7,313,243	4,884,709
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets Restricted for	95,810,282	74,239,175
Debt service	27,098,260	24,466,844
Specific projects and programs	22,057,798	32,613,210
Unrestricted	5,911,742	2,544,084
Total net position	\$ 150,878,082	\$ 133,863,313

Table 2
Statement of Activities
Year Ending December 31, 2023
With Comparative Amounts for 2022

	Governmental Activities				
		2022,			
	2023	as restated			
Revenues					
Program Revenues					
Charges for services	\$ 10,103,697	\$ 9,279,507			
Operating grants and contributions	251,204	161,983			
Capital grants and contributions	10,101,051	5,074,321			
General Revenues					
Property taxes	22,379,533	16,979,776			
Intergovernmental	3,912,329	3,427,730			
Investment earnings	2,397,829	276,833			
Gain on sale/disposal/swap of capital assets	96,132	164,865			
Total revenues	49,241,775	35,365,015			
Expenses					
General government	8,791,609	8,523,081			
Recreation	1,414,267	1,337,262			
Recurring Events	832,606	733,827			
Concessions	540,476	259,860			
Golf	4,186,696	3,736,955			
Facilities	2,719,156	1,900,636			
Neighborhood parks	4,940,529	3,554,273			
Swimming pools	936,433	1,680,913			
Courts Plus	2,560,337	2,540,219			
Maintenance	5,319,879	4,954,081			
Total expenses	32,241,988	29,221,107			
Change in Net Position	\$ 16,999,787	\$ 6,143,908			

Budgetary Highlights

The Park District's General Fund appropriations increased by approximately \$8,707,000 from prior year. The increase in appropriations is from increased mill levy value, and increased intergovernmental revenue. Actual General Fund revenues were higher than budget by \$3,619,678 and General Fund expenditures were lower than budget by \$352,063.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

As of December 31, 2023 the Park District has invested \$202,544,337 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, as reflected in the following table, which represents a net increase (additions, deductions and depreciation) of \$51,871,683.

Table 3
Capital Assets at December 31, 2022 and 2021
(Net of Depreciation/Amortization)

	Governmental Activities					
	2023	2022, as restated				
Land Construction in Brogress	\$ 32,516,000	\$ 32,516,000 38,850,913				
Construction in Progress Buildings	85,662,337 41,337,669	40,784,287				
Improvements Other Than Buildings Machinery and Equipment	36,539,251 6,171,427	32,731,741 5,402,020				
Right-to-Use Leased Assets Right-to-Use Subscription IT Assets	249,502 68,151	302,267 85,426				
Total	\$ 202,544,337	\$ 150,672,654				

The following table reconciles the change in capital assets. Additions include assets acquired or under construction at year-end. Reductions are for disposition of assets and depreciation.

Changes	Governmental Activities
Construction in Progress Buildings Improvements Other Than Buildings Machinery and Equipment Right-to-Use Leased Assets Right-to-Use Subscription IT Assets	\$ 46,811,424 553,382 3,807,510 769,407 (52,765) (17,275)
Total	\$ 51,871,683

lable 4 Change in Capital Assets	
	Governmental Activities
	\$ 150,672,654
	56,552,013

 Retirement
 (166,782)

 Depreciation
 (4,513,548)

 Ending Balance
 \$ 202,544,337

Assets from governmental activities increased by \$51,871,683. Annual depreciation/amortization of \$4,513,548 decreased net capital assets. The majority of the capital asset additions were related to the Fargo Parks Sports Center project, which broke ground during 2022. For more detailed information on the Park District's capital assets refer to Note 7 of the notes to financial statements.

T-1-1- 4

Debt Outstanding

Beginning Balance Additions

As of year-end, the Park District had \$107,191,811 in debt outstanding compared to \$76,818,903 last year. The increase was due to the issuance of General Obligation 2023A Bonds for construction of the Sports Center. \$7,254,618 of the debt outstanding at December 31, 2023, is due within one year.

	Totals			
	2023			
Governmental Activities				
Notes payable	\$ 1,855,000	\$ 2,028,000		
Financed purchases payable	1,951,799	2,483,564		
Leases payable	247,389	307,006		
Subscription IT liabilities	49,110	67,319		
General obligation and refunding improvement bonds	83,275,000	55,570,000		
Unamortized bond premium	5,851,613	5,198,867		
Special assessments	13,504,144	10,763,741		
Compensated absences	457,756	400,406		
	\$ 107,191,811	\$ 76,818,903		

For more detailed information on the Park District's debt and amortization terms refer to Note 9 of the notes to financial statements.

Request for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Park District's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Director of Finance, 6100 38th St. S, Fargo, ND 58104 or visit the Park District's web site at www.fargoparks.com.

Assets Cash and investments Delinquent property taxes receivable Special assessments receivable Accounts receivable Pledges receivable	Primary Government Governmental Activities \$ 65,616,025 263,253 12,280,718 556,306	Component
Prepaid items	16,190	-
Inventories	48,038	-
Leases receivable	21,741	7,535,385
	78,802,271	35,231,689
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation/ amortization where applicable):		
Land	32,516,000	-
Construction in progress	85,662,337	-
Buildings	41,337,669	665,135
Improvements other than buildings	36,539,251	-
Machinery and equipment	6,171,427	458,990
Right-to-use leased assets	249,502	109,343
Right-to-use subscription IT assets	68,151	
	202,544,337	1,233,468
Total assets	281,346,608	36,465,157
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Pension plans	8,192,735	-
OPEB	186,113	8,744
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ 8,378,848	\$ 8,744

	Primary Government Governmental Activities	Component Units
Liabilities Assounts payable	\$ 8,643,816	\$ 225,681
Accounts payable Retainage payable	\$ 8,643,816 3,603,763	\$ 225,081
Accrued interest payable	640,615	-
Accrued payroll	389,005	107,944
Claims incurred but not reported	310,000	-
Unearned revenue	114,428	_
Unearned revenue - pledges	,	10,949,600
Long-term liabilities		, ,
Due in less than one year - other than OPEB and pensions	7,254,618	2,952,807
Due in more than one year - other than OPEB and pensions	99,937,193	3,800,029
Due in more than one year - OPEB	852,245	140,386
Due in more than one year - pensions	9,788,448	
Total liabilities	131,534,131	18,176,447
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Pension plans	6,990,529	-
OPEB	300,974	78,405
Leases	21,740	9,883,635
Total deferred inflows of resources	7,313,243	9,962,040
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	95,810,282	1,233,468
Restricted for:	55,525,252	_,,
Debt service	27,098,260	-
Capital projects	22,057,798	-
Island Park pool	-	75,000
Senior services	-	6,099,298
Unrestricted	5,911,742	927,648
Total net position	\$ 150,878,082	\$ 8,335,414

Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2023

			Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Changes in I			
Functions/Programs	Expenses			narges for Services		erating Grants Contributions	apital Grants I Contributions	Primary Sovernment overnmental Activities		nponent Jnits
Governmental Activities General government Recreation Recurring Events Concessions Golf Facilities Neighborhood parks Swimming pools Courts Plus Maintenance	\$ 8,791,6 1,414,2 832,6 540,4 4,186,6 2,719,1 4,940,5 936,4 2,560,3 5,319,8	67 06 76 96 56 29 33	\$	695,094 565,119 185,235 437,560 4,062,494 553,088 508,126 381,537 2,534,980 180,464	\$	84,258 15,952 55,656 15,000 18,000 - 375 - 27,750 34,213	\$ - - - - 9,522,806 578,245 - -	\$ (8,012,257) (833,196) (591,715) (87,916) (106,202) 7,356,738 (3,853,783) (554,896) 2,393 (5,105,202)	\$	- - - - - - -
Total governmental activities	32,241,9	88		10,103,697		251,204	10,101,051	(11,786,036)		
Component Units Valley Senior Services Fargo Park District Foundation Valley Senior Services Foundation	6,313,1 8,841,5 13,9	65		895,624 - -		66,288 - 255,932	- 2,668,513 -	- - -		,351,254) ,173,052) 241,971
Total component units	\$ 15,168,6	92_	\$	895,624	\$	322,220	\$ 2,668,513	-	(11	.,282,335)
General Revenues and Transfers Property taxes Intergovernmental Investment earnings Gain (loss) on sale/disposal of capital assets								22,379,533 3,912,329 2,397,829 96,132		2,119,500 3,785,890 31,350 (9,617)
Total general revenues								28,785,823	5	,927,123
Change in Net Position								16,999,787	(5	,355,212)
Net Position - Beginning, as Restated (Note 14)								133,878,295	13	,690,626
Net Position - Ending								\$ 150,878,082	\$ 8	3,335,414

	General	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
Assets Cash and investments Delinquent property taxes receivable Special assessments receivable Accounts receivable Prepaid items Inventories Leases receivable	\$ 17,205,908 176,690 533,175 16,190 48,038 21,741	\$ 14,825,449 86,563 12,280,718 - - -	\$ 33,584,668	\$ 65,616,025 263,253 12,280,718 556,306 16,190 48,038 21,741
Total assets	\$ 18,001,742	\$ 27,192,730	\$ 33,607,799	\$ 78,802,271
Liabilities Accounts payable Retainage payable Accrued payroll Claims incurred but not reported Unearned revenue	\$ 664,078 - 389,005 310,000 114,428	\$ 33,500 - - - -	\$ 7,946,238 3,603,763 - - -	\$ 8,643,816 3,603,763 389,005 310,000 114,428
Total liabilities	1,477,511	33,500	11,550,001	13,061,012
Deferred Inflows of Resources Unavailable revenue - property taxes Unavailable revenue - special assessments Lease related	124,450 - 21,740	60,970 12,280,718 -	- - - -	185,420 12,280,718 21,740
Total deferred inflows of resources	146,190	12,341,688		12,487,878
Fund Balance Nonspendable Prepaid items Inventories Restricted for	16,190 48,038	- -	- -	16,190 48,038
Debt service Capital projects Friends of the Depot Assigned for	- - 43,085	14,817,542 - -	- 22,057,798 -	14,817,542 22,057,798 43,085
Forestry Insurance Medical insurance Unassigned	947,416 177,595 260,301 14,885,416	- - - -	- - -	947,416 177,595 260,301 14,885,416
Total fund balance	16,378,041	14,817,542	22,057,798	53,253,381
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balance	\$ 18,001,742	\$ 27,192,730	\$ 33,607,799	\$ 78,802,271

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position December 31, 2023

Total Funds Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 53,253,381
Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.	202,544,337
Compensated absences payable are not due and payable in the current period therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.	(457,756)
Accrued interest payable for long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.	(640,615)
Property taxes and specials are not considered available for current financial resources and are therefore deferred in the funds. However, they are properly recognized as revenue in the entity-wide statements as soon as the levy has been certified.	12,466,138
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	1,087,345
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of: Bonds, notes, leases, subscriptions, and special assessments payable Unamortized bond premium Net pension liability Other post employment benefits payable (5,851,613) (9,788,448) (852,245)	(117,374,748)
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$ 150,878,082

Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Year Ended December 31, 2023

	General	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
Revenues				
Taxes	\$ 17,610,139	\$ 8,672,320	\$ -	\$ 26,282,459
Special assessment collections	-	1,854,834	-	1,854,834
Intergovernmental revenue	3,954,584	-	44,694	3,999,278
Charges for services and contributions	9,655,452	_	, -	9,655,452
Interest	2,397,829	_	-	2,397,829
Grants, trusts and donations	142,419	_	8,548,714	8,691,133
Other	471,931	2,064	40,780	514,775
Total revenues	34,232,354	10,529,218	8,634,188	53,395,760
Expenditures				
Current				
Wages and salaries	14,932,019	-	_	14,932,019
Other	8,233,525	233,601	24,300	8,491,426
Capital outlay	4,354,295	-	52,197,718	56,552,013
Other expenditures	8,451	_	25,200	33,651
Special assessment additions	-	3,902,928	23,200	3,902,928
Debt service		3,302,320		3,302,320
Principal	896,125	3,927,525	_	4,823,650
Interest and fiscal charges	72,443	2,426,790	32,684	2,531,917
interest and insear charges	72,443	2,420,730	32,004	2,331,317
Total expenditures	28,496,858	10,490,844	52,279,902	91,267,604
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over (Under) Expenditures	5,735,496	38,374	(43,645,714)	(37,871,844)
	2,7 23, 132	33,07	(10)010,721,	(07,07 = 70 : 1)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from bond issuance	-	-	30,415,000	30,415,000
Bond premiums	-	-	929,398	929,398
Proceeds from note payable	162,000	-	-	162,000
Proceeds from subscription IT assets	6,534	-	=	6,534
Special assessments financed	-	3,902,928	-	3,902,928
Sale of capital assets	96,132	-	-	96,132
Transfers	(1,745,904)		1,745,904	
Total other financing sources (uses)	(1,481,238)	3,902,928	33,090,302	35,511,992
Net Change in Fund Balances	4,254,258	3,941,302	(10,555,412)	(2,359,852)
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	12,123,783	10,876,240	32,613,210	55,613,233
Fund Balances, End of Year	\$ 16,378,041	\$ 14,817,542	\$ 22,057,798	\$ 53,253,381

Reconciliation of the Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2023

Net Change in Funds Balances - Total Governmental Funds		\$	(2,359,852)
Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are Different because			
Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense. In the current period these amounts are: Capital outlay Depreciation/amortization expense			56,552,013 (4,513,548)
The net effect of the disposal of capital assets is to decrease net position.			(166,782)
Property taxes and specials are not considered available for current financial resources and are therefore deferred in the funds. However, they are properly recognized as revenue in the statement of activities as soon as the levy has been certified. Current period balance Prior period balance Current year effect	\$ 12,466,138 (13,742,725)		(1,276,587)
In the statement of activities compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amount paid). Current period balance Prior period balance Current year effect	(457,756) 400,406		(57,350)
Interest payable is reported in the government wide statements of net position but is not recorded in the governmental funds. Current period balance Prior period balance Current year effect	(640,615) 425,925		(214,690)
In the statement of activities OPEB liabilities are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used. Current period balance Prior period balance Current year effect In the statement of activities the cost of pension benefits earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension expense. In the governmental funds, however, the	(967,106) 930,633		(36,473)
contributions are reported as expense. Current period balance Prior period balance Current year effect	(8,586,242) 7,974,856		(611,386)
Debt proceeds are recognized as revenue in the governmental funds but not on the statement of net position. In the current period these amounts consist of: Bonds issued Premium on bonds issued Notes payable issued Subscription proceeds Special assessments financed			(30,415,000) (929,398) (162,000) (6,534) (3,902,928)
Repayment of long-term debt is reported as an expenditure in governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities on the statement of net position. In the current current period these amounts consist of: Principal retirement on bonds, notes, leases, and special assessments			4,823,650
Amortization of bond discount		_	276,652
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		Ş	16,999,787

Budgeted Amounts				
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
Revenues				
Taxes	\$ 18,455,122	\$ 18,455,122	\$ 17,610,139	\$ (844,983)
Intergovernmental revenue	3,078,400	3,078,400	3,954,584	876,184
Charges for services				
and contributions	8,505,204	8,505,204	9,655,452	1,150,248
Interest	200,000	200,000	2,397,829	2,197,829
Grants, trusts and donations	116,550	116,550	142,419	25,869
Other	257,400	257,400	471,931	214,531
Total revenues	30,612,676	30,612,676	34,232,354	3,619,678
Expenditures				
Current				
Wages and salaries	14,207,892	14,207,892	14,932,019	(724,127)
Other	7,422,485	7,422,485	8,233,525	(811,040)
Capital outlay	4,904,325	4,904,325	4,354,295	`550,030 [°]
Other expenditures	-	-	8,451	(8,451)
Debt service			•	, , ,
Principal	1,727,775	1,727,775	896,125	831,650
Interest and fiscal charges	586,444	586,444	72,443	514,001
Total expenditures	28,848,921	28,848,921	28,496,858	352,063
Excess of Revenues				
over Expenditures	1,763,755	1,763,755	5,735,496	3,971,741
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from note payable	-	-	162,000	162,000
Proceeds from subscription IT	-	-	6,534	6,534
Sale of capital assets	-	-	96,132	96,132
Transfers out	(1,745,904)	(1,745,904)	(1,745,904)	-
Total other financing				
sources (uses)	(1,745,904)	(1,745,904)	(1,481,238)	264,666
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$ 17,851	\$ 17,851	4,254,258	\$ 4,236,407
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year			12,123,783	
Fund Balance, End of Year			\$ 16,378,041	

Note 1 - Purpose and Administration

The Park District of the City of Fargo (the "Park District") was created by resolution of the Board of Commissioners of the City of Fargo, Article 19-01 of the Revised Ordinance of 1965. The resolution accepts the provisions, benefits and all amendments of Sections 40-49-02 through 40-49-18, both inclusive, of the North Dakota Century Code. Accordingly, the Park District of the City of Fargo consists of a five-member board elected at regular municipal elections. It is empowered to exercise all powers relative to the operation, maintenance and management of sites or areas devoted to use and accommodation of the public. Such powers include the right to acquire property, construct or improve park property, pass ordinances necessary and requisite to carry into effect the powers granted to the Park Board Commissioners, issue negotiable bonds and borrow money to defray expenses.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting Entity

For financial reporting purposes, the Park District's financial statements include all funds over which the Park Board exercises oversight responsibility. This includes such aspects as appointment of governing body members, designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. The Park District may be financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and is either:

- 1. able to impose its will on that organization or
- there is potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose financial burdens on the Park District. The Park District may be financially accountable if an organization is fiscally dependent on the Park District.

Based upon the above criteria, the financial statements of Valley Senior Services, Fargo Park District Foundation, and Valley Senior Service Foundation are discretely presented in the accompanying financial statements. The Park District is not includable as a component unit within another reporting entity.

<u>Valley Senior Services</u> - The Park District is accountable for fiscal matters of Valley Senior Services and designates management of the commission. Valley Senior Services provides services to senior citizens throughout the Red River Valley through a variety of different ways: delivering daily hot meals through Meals On Wheels, finding a sense of community and fostering new friendships at local senior centers, getting to and from appointments with transportation services, connecting seniors with supportive resources, and much more.

Fargo Park District Foundation - The Fargo Park District Foundation is a 501(c)(3) entity having separate legal standing from the Park District. The mission of the Foundation is to enhance the quality of life in the metro area through the development of modernized facilities, new programs and by offering great opportunities for all in the community. The Park District appoints two members of the organization's governing board, a minority amount of the total amount of board members, and there is no fiscal dependence by the organization on the Park District. The Park District provides administrative services to the organization and does not charge for this assistance. One of the undertakings of the Foundation is to be the fundraising entity for the planned Fargo Parks Sports Center, to be constructed, owned, and operated by the Park District. The Foundation does not meet the specific financial accountability criteria to be included as a component unit. However, management of the Park District, in their judgment, determined that it would be a benefit to the readers of the financial statements of the Park District to include the Foundation as a discretely presented component unit.

<u>Valley Senior Services Foundation</u> - The Valley Senior Services Foundation is a 501(c)(3) entity having separate legal standing from the discretely presented component unit of the Park District, Valley Senior Services. Valley Senior Services appoints two members of the organization's governing board, a minority amount of the total amount of board members, and there is no fiscal dependence by the organization on Valley Senior Services. The Park District and Valley Senior Services provide administrative services to the organization and do not charge for this assistance. The Foundation does not meet the specific financial accountability criteria to be included as a component unit. However, management of the Park District, in their judgment, determined that it would be a benefit to the readers of the financial statements of the Park District to include the Foundation as a discretely presented component unit.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The goal of government-wide financial statements is to present a broad overview of government's finances. The basic statements that form the government-wide financial statements are the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These two statements report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the government. Generally, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities reports gross direct expenses by function reduced by program revenues. This results in a measurement of net revenue or expense for each of the government's activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues are directly associated with the function and include 1) charges for services and 2) operating or capital grants and contributions that are restricted to a particular function. Tax and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are prepared for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The accounts of the Park District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounts for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Park District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenue, permits, charges for services and investment income associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual the major revenues that are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period to the extent they are collected in 60 days. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the Park District receives cash.

The Park District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the Park District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Debt Service Fund - The debt service fund is used to account for annual payments of principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt.

Capital Projects Fund - The capital projects fund is used to account for financial resources used for the construction of major capital assets.

When resources from more than one category are available for use, it is the Park District's policy to use restricted resources first, then committed, then assigned, and lastly, unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Other Significant Accounting Policies

Budgets

The Park District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- At the August board meeting, the Finance Director submits to the Board of Park Commissioners a
 proposed operating budget for the calendar year commencing the following January 1. The operating
 budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- The final budget must be adopted on or before October 7 and submitted to the county by October 10.
- Budgets are prepared on a basis which is not materially different from the modified accrual (GAAP) basis.
- The legal level of control is at the fund level.
- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the period for the general fund and Valley Senior Services.

Cash and Investments

Cash balances from all funds are combined and invested to the extent available in authorized investments. Earnings from such investments are allocated to the respective funds on the basis of applicable cash balance participation by each fund.

The Park District considers cash equivalents to be certificates of deposit, money market funds, and other highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Accounts Receivables and Credit Policy

Accounts receivables are uncollateralized customer obligations due under normal terms requiring payment within 30 days from the invoice date. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded. After 30 days uncollected receivables are notified, that services will no longer be provided for payment of delinquencies.

Should payment not be received after 180 days the account balance is turned over to a collection agency. The only receivables expected to be collected within one year are property taxes.

Pledges Receivable

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as revenues or gains in the period received as assets, decreases of liabilities, or expenses depending on the form of the benefits received. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Until conditional promises to give are recognized as revenue, the amounts are reported a liability using the terminology "donations received in advance." When considered necessary, an allowance is recorded based on management's estimate of collectability including such factors as prior collection history, type of contribution, and the nature of fundraising activity. Management determined no allowance was necessary as of December 31, 2023.

Prepaid Items

Certain cash payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

Inventories

The costs of inventory items are recognized as expenditures in governmental funds when used. The inventories are presented on an average cost basis.

Lease Receivables

Lease receivables are recorded by the Park District as the present value of future lease payments expected to be received from the lessee during the lease term, reduced by any provision for estimated uncollectible amounts. Lease receivables are subsequently reduced over the life of the lease as cash is received in the applicable reporting period. The present value of future lease payments to be received are discounted based on the interest rate the Park District charges the lessee.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated historical cost for assets where actual historic cost is not available. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. Acquisition value is the price that would have been paid to acquire an asset with equivalent service potential on the date of the donation. The Park District maintains a threshold level of \$5,000 or more for capitalizing capital assets. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets are recorded in the government-wide financial statements but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. Since surplus assets are sold for an immaterial amount when declared as no longer needed for public purposes by the Park District, no salvage value is taken into consideration for depreciation purposes.

Land is not depreciated. Useful lives vary as follows:

Assets	Years
Buildings	10-50
Improvements other than building	10-20
Vehicles	3-10
Equipment	5-10
Office equipment	5-10
Computer equipment	3-10

Right to use leased assets are recognized at the lease commencement date and represent the Park District's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term. Right to use leased assets are measured at the initial value of the lease liability plus any payments made to the lessor before commencement of the lease term, less any lease incentives received from the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term, plus any initial direct costs necessary to please the lease asset into service. Right to use leased assets are amortized over the shorter of the lease term or useful life of the underlying asset using the straight-line method. The amortization period varies from 1 to 7 years.

Right to use subscription IT assets are recognized at the subscription commencement date and represent the Park District's right to use the underlying IT asset for the subscription term. Right to use subscription IT assets are measured at the initial value of the subscription liability plus any payments made to the vendor at the commencement of the subscription term, less any subscription incentives received from the vendor at or before the commencement of the subscription term, plus any capitalizable initial implementation costs necessary to place the subscription asset into service. Right to use subscription IT assets are amortized over the shorter of the subscription term or useful live of the underlying asset using the straight-line method. The amortization period varies from 3 to 5 years.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the North Dakota Public Employees Retirement Systems (NDPERS) and the City of Fargo Employees' Pension Plan and additions to/deductions from NDPERS and the City of Fargo Employees' Pension Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by NDPERS and the City of Fargo Employees' Pension Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Postemployment Benefits

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System (NDPERS) and additions to/deductions from NDPERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by NDPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Under the provisions of the various employee contracts the Park District provides access to health coverage until age 65 if certain criteria are met. All premiums are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. This amount was actuarially determined, in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, at December 31, 2021.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. The separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Park District has four items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the contributions made to pension plans and other postemployment benefits after the measurement date and prior to the fiscal year-end, changes in the net pension liability not included in pension expense reported in the government-wide statement of net position and changes in the net OPEB liability not included in other postemployment expense reported in the government-wide statement of net position.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Park District has four types of items that qualify for reporting in this category. The Park District reports unavailable revenues from property taxes and special assessments on the governmental funds balance sheet. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. Deferred inflows related to leases where the Park District is the lessor are reported in the governmental funds balance sheet and statement of net position. The deferred inflows of resources related to leases are recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) on the straight-line basis over the term of the lease. The other items are changes in the net position liability and other postemployment benefits liability not included in pension expense and OPEB expense reported on the government-wide statement of net position.

Compensated Absences

All regular employees are entitled to vacation time with pay based upon length of continuous service. Annual vacation leave may not be accumulated in excess of 240 hours. Upon termination, employees are compensated for unused vacation leave.

Park District employees can accumulate up to 120 days of sick leave. Unused sick leave will not be paid on termination of employment and cannot be used as vacation.

Accumulated unpaid vested sick leave is accrued when incurred in government-wide financial statements. Such amounts, other than the current portion, are not accrued in governmental funds, but are recorded in the governmental activities in the government-wide statements.

Long-Term Liabilities

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bond premiums and discounts are amortized over the life of the related bond issuance.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Lease liabilities represent the Park District's obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Lease liabilities are recognized at the lease commencement date based on the present value of future lease payments expected to be made during the lease term. The present value of lease payments are discounted based on a borrowing rate determined by the Park District.

Subscription liabilities represent the Park District's obligation to make subscription payments arising from the subscription contract. Subscription liabilities are recognized at the subscription commencement date based on the present value of future subscription payments expected to be made during the subscription term. The present value of the subscription payments are discounted based on a borrowing rate determined by the Park District.

Fund Balance

The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints:

Nonspendable Fund Balance - amounts that are not in nonspendable form (such as inventory) or are required to be maintained intact.

Restricted Fund Balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.

Committed Fund Balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Park District itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority (i.e., Board of Park Commissioners). To be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board takes the same highest-level action to remove or change the constraint.

Assigned Fund Balance - amounts the Park District intends to use for a specific purpose. Intent can be expressed by the Board or by an official or body to which the Board delegates the authority.

Unassigned Fund Balance - amounts that are available for any purpose. Positive amounts are reported only in the general fund.

The Board of Park Commissioners establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments by passage of an ordinance or resolution. This is typically done through adoption and amendment of the budget. A fund balance commitment is further indicated in the budget document as a designation or commitment of the fund (such as for special incentives). Assigned fund balance is established by the Board through adoption or amendment of the budget as intended for specific purpose (such as the purchase of fixed assets, construction, debt service, or for other purposes).

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows in the Park District's financial statements. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any long-term debt used to build or acquire the capital assets. Restricted net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Unrestricted net position is the net amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

Implementation of GASB Statement No. 96

As of January 1, 2023, the Park District adopted GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs). The implementation of this standard establishes that a SBITA results in a right to use subscription IT asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding liability. The standard provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA. That standard requires recognition of certain SBITA assets and liabilities for SBITAs that previously were recognized as outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. The effect of the implementation. The effect of the implementation of this standard on beginning net position is disclosed in Note 14 and the additional disclosures required by this standard are included in Notes 6, 8, and 9.

Note 3 - Cash and Investments

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to the Park District. State statutes require that insurance, surety bonds or collateral protect all Park District deposits. The market value of collateral pledged must equal 110% of the deposits not covered by insurance or bonds (140% in the case of mortgage notes pledged).

Investments

Statutes authorize the Park District to invest in a) bonds, treasury bills and notes, or other securities that are a direct obligation of, or an obligation insured or guaranteed by, the treasury of the United States, or its agencies, instrumentalities, or organizations created by an act of Congress, b) securities sold under agreements to repurchase written by a financial institution in which the underlying securities for the agreement to repurchase are of the type listed above, c) Certificates of Deposit fully insured by the federal deposit insurance corporation or the state, d) obligations of the state.

Cash and investments of the Park District (including the Component Units) at December 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Carrying Value	
Primary Government		
Cash		
Petty cash	\$ 7,950	
Demand Deposits and Negotiated Savings	29,134,901	\$ 29,142,851
Investments		
Certificates of Deposit	22,063,279	
US Government Obligations	14,409,895	36,473,174
Total primary government		65,616,025
Component Units		
Cash		
Petty cash	325	
Demand deposits	11,207,417	11,207,742
Investments		
Certificates of Deposit		1,035,769
Total component units		12,243,511
Total		\$ 77,859,536

Interest Rate Risk

The Park District has a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

North Dakota Century Code limits the type of investments that can be purchased by the Park District. The investment must have pledged collateral or be backed by the Federal Government. Examples would be U.S. Treasury Bills, U.S. Treasury Notes, U.S. Treasury Strips, etc.

The Park District can enter into short and long-term investments. A short term will be defined as investments with a maturity of less than eighteen months. A long term will be defined as investments with a term in excess of eighteen months. All long-term investments will require approval by the Finance Committee prior to purchasing the investment. The Director of Finance is responsible for selecting and purchasing short term investments.

The following table summarizes the investment maturities of the investments of the Park District and its Component Units.

		Maturities	ies (in Years)		
Investment Type	Fair Value	< 1	1-5		
Primary Government					
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 22,063,279	\$ 22,063,279	\$ -		
US Government Obligations	14,409,895	13,409,895	1,000,000		
Total Primary Government	\$ 36,473,174	\$ 35,473,174	\$ 1,000,000		
Component Unit Certificates of Deposit	\$ 1,035,769	\$ 1,035,769	\$ -		

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. As outlined above, Park District policy limits the type of investments allowed to reduce the amount of credit risk to the portfolio.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The Park District has no policy limiting the amount that can be invested in any one issuer. The Park District maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which exceed federally insured limits. Accounts are guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 per depositor, per insured bank, for each account ownership category. At December 31, 2023, the Park District had approximately \$38,656,000, in excess of FDIC-insured limits, which were covered by insurance or collateral pledged and held in the Park District's name.

Fair Value

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in active markets that the Park District has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- 1. Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- 2. Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- 3. Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- 4. Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology that are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following table presents the assets measure at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2023:

Investment Type	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Primary Government				
Certificates of Deposit US Government Obligations	\$ 22,063,279 14,409,895	\$ 22,063,279 14,409,895	\$ - -	• \$ - -
os dovernment osnigations		14,403,033		
Total Primary Government	\$ 36,473,174	\$ 36,473,174	\$ -	\$ -
Component Unit				
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 1,035,769	\$ 1,035,769	\$ -	\$ -

U.S. Government and Agency securities, money market mutual funds, and certificates of deposit classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for these securities. Corporate bonds, municipal bonds, corporate commercial paper, bond and equity mutual funds classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using techniques such as quoted prices for similar investments in active and inactive markets as well as inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for these assets.

Note 4 - Property Taxes

All real estate is assessed on the current value as of February 1 of each year. Property taxes are attached as an enforceable lien on the real estate and become due on January 1 of the year following the assessment date.

A five percent reduction of the taxes is allowed if the taxes are paid in full by February 15. Penalty and interest are added on March 1, if the first half of the taxes is not paid. Additional penalty and interest are added October 15 to those taxes which are not paid.

Taxes are collected by the Cass County Treasurer and remitted to the Park District on a monthly basis by the Cass County Auditor.

Note 5 - Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable consist of promises to give from individuals, businesses, and private foundations. These donations are restricted for the construction of the Fargo Parks Sports Center, which began construction in 2022, and are reported on the financial statements of the Fargo Park District Foundation, a discretely presented component unit. At December 31, 2023, total pledges committed and received are as follows:

Pledges Cash In-kind	\$ 14,248,500 8,055,800	
		\$ 22,304,300
Less: Cash and In-Kind Pledges Received Through December 31, 2023		(7,639,675)
Outstanding Commitments/Pledges Receivable at December 31, 2023		\$ 14,664,625

Subsequent to year-end and as of the date these financial statements were available to be issued, an additional \$135,000 of pledges have been made to the Fargo Park District Foundation in support of the Fargo Parks Sports Center.

Revenue is recognized on these pledges when all eligibility requirements are met, provided that the promise is verifiable and the resources are measurable and probably of collection. Certain pledges have purpose restrictions and/or time requirements and in those instances, the pledge amounts are reported as donations received in advance. As of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, the following is the recognition of the pledges receivable on the financial statements of the Fargo Park District Foundation:

Total Pledges	\$ 22,304,300
Revenue Recognized Through December 31, 2023	(11,354,700)
Unearned Revenue Related to Pledges as of December 31, 2023	\$ 10,949,600

Note 6 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	Balance January 1, 2023, as restated	Increases and Transfers	Decreases and Transfers	Balance December 31, 2023
Governmental Activities Capital assets, not being depreciated/amortized Land Construction in progress	\$ 32,516,000 38,850,913	\$ - 54,443,902	\$ - 7,632,478	\$ 32,516,000 85,662,337
Capital assets, not being depreciated/amortized	71,366,913	54,443,902	7,632,478	118,178,337
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized Buildings Improvements other than buildings Machinery and equipment Right-to-use lease assets Right-to-use subscription IT assets	69,653,077 46,327,385 16,856,209 355,032 109,055	2,409,334 5,425,477 1,899,244 - 6,534	59,848 104,631 570,232 -	72,002,563 51,648,231 18,185,221 355,032 115,589
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized	133,300,758	9,740,589	734,711	142,306,636
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization for Buildings Improvements other than buildings Machinery and equipment Right-to-use lease assets Right-to-use subscription IT assets	28,868,790 13,595,644 11,454,189 52,765 23,629	1,852,712 1,552,439 1,031,823 52,765 23,809	56,608 39,103 472,218 -	30,664,894 15,108,980 12,013,794 105,530 47,438
Accumulated depreciation/amortization	53,995,017	4,513,548	567,929	57,940,636
Net capital assets, depreciated/ amortized	79,305,741	5,227,041	166,782	84,366,000
Total capital assets, net	\$ 150,672,654	\$ 59,670,943	\$ 7,799,260	\$ 202,544,337

Depreciation/amortization expense for the year ended December 31, 2023 was charged to the following functions/programs:

Governmental Activities	
General government	\$ 45,588
Recreation	7,218
Concessions	9,925
Golf	736,780
Facilities	956,213
Neighborhood parks	1,598,741
Swimming pools	157,202
Courts Plus	313,585
Maintenance	688,296
Total depreciation/amortization expense -	
governmental activities	\$ 4,513,548

Capital asset activity for the Valley Senior Services (Component Unit) for year ended December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	Balance January 1, 2023,		Increases and Transfers		Decreases and Transfers		Balance December 31, 2023	
Component Unit - Valley Senior Services								
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized	_							
Buildings	\$	1,383,119	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,383,119
Machinery and equipment		1,156,339		178,940		98,465		1,236,814
Right-to-use lease assets		224,113		-				224,113
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized		2,763,571		178,940		98,465		2,844,046
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization for								
Buildings		656,063		61,921		-		717,984
Machinery and equipment		736,048		130,623		88,847		777,824
Right-to-use lease assets		60,099		54,671				114,770
Accumulated depreciation/amortization		1,452,210		247,215		88,847		1,610,578
Total capital assets, net	\$	1,311,361	\$	(68,275)	\$	9,618	\$	1,233,468

Note 7 - Leases

Lessor Activities

The Park District has accrued a receivable for land for parking spaces. The remaining receivable for these leases was \$21,741 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Deferred inflows related to this lease were \$21,740 as of December 31, 2023. Interest revenue recognized on this lease was \$1,057 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Principal receipts of \$33,487 were recognized during the fiscal year. The interest rate on the lease was 2.64%. Final receipt is expected in fiscal year 2024.

The Park District has also entered into a lease for restaurant space. The agreement calls for payments that are completely variable and therefore was not included in lease receivable or deferred inflow of resources for leases. These variable payments are a result of the underlying lease measured not on a fixed rate, but rather variable due to the underlying payments derived from a percentage of sales. A total of \$47,968 was recognized as revenue from these variable payments for the year ended December 31, 2023.

The Fargo Park District Foundation, a component unit of the Park District, has accrued receivables for signage and naming rights to various components of the Fargo Parks Sports Center, which remains under construction as of December 31, 2023. The remaining receivable for these leases was \$7,535,385 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Deferred inflows related to this lease were \$9,883,635 as of December 31, 2023. Interest revenue recognized on these leases was \$13,333 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Principal receipts of \$1,240,614 were recognized during the fiscal year. The interest rate on the lease was 2.64%. Final receipt is expected in fiscal year 2032.

Lessee Activities

The Park District has entered into lease agreements for equipment, office equipment, land, and a building. The Park District is required to make principal and interest payments through 2028. The lease liability was valued using a discount rate of 2.64%, based on the District's incremental borrowing rate at the inception of the leases. The total amount of right to use leased assets, and the related accumulated amortization on right to use leased assets was \$355,032 and \$105,530, as of December 31, 2023, respectively. The Park District recognized amortization expense of \$52,765 and interest expense of \$7,486 related to leases during the year ended December 31, 2023. Leases payable are liquidated by the general fund.

Remaining principal and interest payments on leases are as follows:

	P	Principal		Interest		Total
2024	\$	61,208	\$	5,896	\$	67,104
2025		62,840		4,263		67,103
2026		64,515		2,587		67,102
2027		53,769		911		54,680
2028		5,057		134		5,191
	\$	247,389	\$	13,791	\$	261,180

Valley Senior Services, a component unit of the Park District, has entered into lease agreements for building space and office equipment. Valley Senior Services is required to make principal and interest payments through 2026. The lease liability was valued using a discount rate of 2.64%, based on the District's incremental borrowing rate at the inception of the leases. The total amount of right to use leased assets, and the related accumulated amortization on right to use leased assets was \$224,113 and \$114,770, as of December 31, 2023, respectively. Valley Senior Services recognized amortization expense of \$54,671 and interest of \$3,634 related to leases during the year ended December 31, 2023. Leases payable of Valley Senior Services are liquidated by the Valley Senior Services fund.

Remaining principal and interest payments on leases of Valley Senior Services are as follows:

	<u>F</u>	Principal		Principal Interest		Total
2024 2025 2026	\$	61,471 42,869 741	\$	2,034 458 3	\$ 63,505 43,327 744	
	\$	105,081	\$	2,495	\$ 107,576	

Note 8 - Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)

The Park District has entered into two SBITA contracts for computer software. The Park District is required to make principal and interest payments through November 2025. The SBITA contracts have and interest rate of 2.64%, based on the Park District's incremental borrowing at the inception of the subscriptions. The total amount of right to use subscription assets, and the related accumulated amortization on right to use subscription assets was \$115,589 and \$47,438, as of December 31, 2023.

Remaining principal and interest payment on subscriptions are as follows:

	Pri	ncipal	In	terest	 Total
2024 2025	\$	25,568 23,542	\$	1,263 413	\$ 26,831 23,955
	\$	49,110	\$	1,676	\$ 50,786

Note 9 - Long-Term Debt

	Jar	Balance nuary 1, 2023,					Balance	ue Within
		as restated	 Additions	Re	etirements	Dec	ember 31, 2023	 One Year
Governmental Activities								
Notes payable	\$	2,028,000	\$ 162,000	\$	335,000	\$	1,855,000	\$ 355,000
Financed purchases payable		2,483,564	-		531,765		1,951,799	339,990
General obligation and refunding	5							
improvement bonds		55,570,000	30,415,000		2,710,000		83,275,000	4,525,000
Unamortized bond premium		5,198,867	929,398		276,652		5,851,613	315,377
Leases payable		307,006	-		59,617		247,389	61,208
Subscription IT liabilities		67,319	6,534		24,743		49,110	25,568
Special assessments		10,763,741	3,902,928		1,162,525		13,504,144	1,174,719
Compensated absences		400,406	 57,350				457,756	457,756
	\$	76,818,903	\$ 35,473,210	\$	5,100,302	\$	107,191,811	\$ 7,254,618
Component Unit								
Leases payable	\$	164,952	\$ -	\$	59,871	\$	105,081	\$ 61,471
Line of credit		-	6,564,894		-		6,564,894	2,808,475
Compensated absences		76,911	 5,950				82,861	 82,861
	\$	241,863	\$ 6,570,844	\$	59,871	\$	6,752,836	\$ 2,952,807

Notes Payable

Payee	Interest Rate		Maturity Date		Final Balance December 31, 2023	
Governmental Activities Fargo Public Schools Fargo Public Schools		4.80% 05/0: 3.00-4.00% 08/0:		\$	290,000 1,565,000	
raigo rubiic schools	3.00-4		08/01/41	\$	1,855,000	
Future maturities on notes payable:						
	Princ	cipal	Interest		Total	
2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 - 2033 2034 - 2038 2039 - 2041	4	55,000 65,000 70,000 70,000 75,000 05,000 85,000 30,000	5 59,698 52,748 50,148 47,348 44,548 181,103 110,625 24,240	\$	414,698 117,748 120,148 117,348 119,548 586,103 595,625 354,240	
	\$ 1,8	55,000	570,458	\$	2,425,458	

Notes payable are liquidated by the general fund and debt service fund.

Financed Purchases Payable

Payee	Effective Interest Rate	Final Maturity	Balance mber 31, 2023 esent Value
Governmental Activities Park Maintenance Facility	2.65%	04/01/31	\$ 1,027,152
Courts Plus Lease - fitness equipment, roof, and indoor playground equipment	2.39%	08/15/27	 924,647
			\$ 1,951,799

Capital assets and related accumulated depreciation under financed purchase plans are as follows:

Buildings	\$ 5,628,183
Less accumulated depreciation	 (2,719,774)
Total	\$ 2,908,409

The present value of future minimum lease payments is as follows:

	 Principal Interest		Interest		Total
2024	\$ 339,990	\$	49,319	\$	389,309
2025	348,419		40,890		389,309
2026	357,059		32,250		389,309
2027	365,914		23,395		389,309
2028	129,851		14,321		144,172
2029 - 2031	 410,566		21,950		432,516
	 		_		
	\$ 1,951,799	\$	182,125	\$	2,133,924

Financed purchases payable are liquidated by the general fund.

General Obligation and Refunding Improvement Bonds

Issue	Date	Final Maturity Date	Interest Rates	Original Issue	Outstanding Debt 12/31/2023
Governmental Activities					
Refunding Improvement 2010-1	08/10/10	11/01/25	3.04%	\$ 675,000	\$ 110,000
Refunding Improvement 2015	09/01/15	11/01/40	3.50%	1,545,000	1,200,000
Refunding Improvement 2016	09/01/16	05/01/41	2.00%-3.00%	5,435,000	4,035,000
Refunding Improvement 2017A	10/10/17	05/01/42	3.00%-3.25%	1,285,000	1,070,000
General Obligation Refunding 2017B	10/10/17	04/01/29	3.00%	3,310,000	1,720,000
Refunding Improvement 2018A	10/02/18	05/01/43	3.00%-4.00%	2,290,000	1,960,000
Refunding Improvement 2019A	10/10/19	05/01/37	2.54%	635,000	510,000
Refunding Improvement 2021A	07/28/21	05/01/39	.45%-2.00%	1,245,000	1,065,000
General Obligation 2022A	04/07/22	05/01/42	4.00-5.00%	38,825,000	37,705,000
General Obligation Refunding 2022B	03/29/22	05/01/29	3.00-4.00%	4,250,000	3,485,000
General Obligation 2023A	10/19/23	05/01/43	4.38-5.00%	30,415,000	30,415,000
				\$ 89,910,000	\$ 83,275,000

Future maturities on general obligations and refunding improvement bonds:

	Principal Interest		Total
2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 - 2033 2034 - 2038	\$ 4,525,000 4,020,000 4,145,000 3,470,000 3,565,000 18,880,000 22,075,000	\$ 3,473,917 3,239,758 3,063,924 2,899,344 2,746,629 11,347,810 7,120,983	\$ 7,998,917 7,259,758 7,208,924 6,369,344 6,311,629 30,227,810 29,195,983
2039 - 2043	22,595,000	2,223,563	24,818,563
	\$ 83,275,000	\$ 36,115,928	\$ 119,390,928

Bonds payable are liquidated by the debt service fund.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Park District issued \$30,415,000 in General Obligation Bonds, Series 2023A to finance a portion of the cost of construction of the Fargo Parks Sports Center. The bonds bear an interest rate ranging from 4.38% to 5.00% and call for semiannual interest payments commencing May 2024 and annual principal payments commencing May 2024 through May 2043.

Leases Payable

Leases payable consist of lease obligations as described in Note 7. Leases payable of the Park District are liquidated by the general fund. Leases payable of the component units are liquidated by Valley Senior Services.

Subscription IT Liabilities

Subscription IT liabilities consist of subscription obligations as described in Note 8. Subscription IT liabilities of the Park District are liquidated by the general fund.

Special Assessments

Uncertified special assessments of \$13,504,144 are due to the City of Fargo on various properties owned by the Park District. Principal and interest payments on the special assessments are recorded in the debt service fund.

The Park District had special assessments of \$3,902,928 levied in 2023 by the City of Fargo for multiple properties added by the Park District in 2023. Specials are due at various dates through 2044.

Compensated Absences

This amount consists of payments for vacation and sick pay benefits that will be paid out as discussed in Note 2. Governmental activity compensated absences are liquidated from the General Fund.

Line of Credit

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Fargo Park District Foundation obtained a Line of Credit from a financial institution for a loan of up to \$25,000,000 to be used for construction costs of the Fargo Parks Sports Center. The loan would provide interim financing for the project costs that will be funded by pledges received by the Fargo Park District Foundation. The loan provides for advances limited to 90% of all eligible outstanding cash pledges receivable, with an interest rate of 0% and a 10-year term. During the year ended December 31, 2023, \$6,564,894 was drawn on the loan was outstanding at year end. Future maturities on the Line of Credit consist of principal payments of \$2,808,475 in 2024, \$3,178,475 in 2025, and \$577,944 in 2026.

Note 10 - Other Post-Employment Benefits

The Park District of the City of Fargo provides two other post-employment benefit plans. OPEB liabilities are liquidated from the General Fund. Disclosures relating to these plans are as follows:

North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System

A. Plan Description

The following brief description of NDPERS is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDAC Chapter 71-06 for more complete information.

NDPERS OPEB plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that covers members receiving retirement benefits from the PERS, the HPRS, and Judges retired under Chapter 27-17 of the North Dakota Century Code a credit toward their monthly health insurance premium under the state health plan based upon the member's years of credited service. Effective July 1, 2015, the credit is also available to apply towards monthly premiums under the state dental, vision and long-term care plan and any other health insurance plan. Effective August 1, 2019, the benefit may be used for any eligible health, prescription drug plan, dental, vision, or long-term care plan premium expense. The Retiree Health Insurance Credit Fund is advance funded on an actuarially determined basis.

Responsibility for administration of the NDPERS defined benefit OPEB plan is assigned to a Board comprised of nine members. The Board consists of a Chairman, who is appointed by the Governor; one member appointed by the Attorney General; one member appointed by the State Health Officer; three members elected by the active membership of the NDPERS system, one member elected by the retired public employees and two members of the legislative assembly appointed by the chairman of the legislative management.

B. OPEB Benefits

The employer contribution for the PERS, the HPRS and the Defined Contribution Plan is set by statute at 1.14% of covered compensation. Employees participating in the retirement plan as part-time/temporary members are required to contribute 1.14% of their covered compensation to the Retiree Health Insurance Credit Fund. Employees purchasing previous service credit are also required to make an employee contribution to the Fund. The benefit amount applied each year is shown as "prefunded credit applied" on the Statement of Changes in Plan Net Position for the OPEB trust funds. Beginning January 1, 2020, members first enrolled in the NDPERS Main System and the Defined Contribution Plan on or after that date will not be eligible to participate in RHIC. Therefore, RHIC will become for the most part a closed plan. There were no other benefit changes during the year.

Retiree health insurance credit benefits and death and disability benefits are set by statute. There are no provisions or policies with respect to automatic and ad hoc post-retirement benefit increases. Employees who are receiving monthly retirement benefits from the PERS, the HPRS, the Defined Contribution Plan, the Chapter 27-17 judges or an employee receiving disability benefits, or the spouse of a deceased annuitant receiving a surviving spouse benefit or if the member selected a joint and survivor option are eligible to receive a credit toward their monthly health insurance premium under the state health plan.

Effective July 1, 2015, the credit is also available to apply towards monthly premiums under the state dental, vision and long-term care plan and any other health insurance plan. Effective August 1, 2019, the benefit may be used for any eligible health, prescription drug plan, dental, vision, or long-term care plan premium expense. The benefits are equal to \$5.00 for each of the employee's, or deceased employee's years of credited service not to exceed the premium in effect for selected coverage. The retiree health insurance credit is also available for early retirement with reduced benefits.

C. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At December 31, 2023, the Park District reported a liability of \$377,986 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Park District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the Park District's share of covered payroll in the OPEB plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating OPEB employers. At June 30, 2023, the Park District's proportion was 0.378080 percent, which was an increase of 0.006676 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Park District recognized OPEB expense of \$81,975. At December 31, 2023, the Park District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Ī	eferred nflows Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$	7,112	\$	4,326
Changes of Assumptions		80,616		31,302
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments		27,301		-
Changes in Proportion and Differences between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions		19,805		476
Employer Contributions Subsequent to The Measurement Date		21,739		
Total	\$	156,573	\$	36,104

The \$21,739 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from Park District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended December 31, 2024.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	
2024	\$ 38,839
2025	31,027
2026	38,632
2027	(9,768)

D. Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2023, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	N/A
Investment rate of return	5.75%, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-living adjustments	None

For active members, inactive members and healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the MortalityPub-2010 Healthy Retiree Mortality table (for General Employees), sex-distinct, with rates multiplied by 103% for males and 101% for females. Pub-2010 Disabled Retiree Mortality table (for General Employees), sex-distinct, with rates multiplied by 117% for males and 112% for females. Pub-2010 Employee Mortality table (for General Employees), sex-distinct, with rates multiplied by 92% for both males and females. Mortality rates are projected from 2010 using the MP-2019 scale.

The long-term expected investment rate of return assumption for the RHIC fund was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of RHIC investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Estimates of arithmetic real rates of return, for each major asset class included in the RHIC's target asset allocation as of July 1, 2023, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Real Rate of Return	
Large Cap Domestic Equities	33.00%	6.10%	
Small Cap Domestic Equities	6.00%	7.10%	
Domestic Fixed Income	35.00%	2.59%	
International Equities	26.00%	6.50%	

E. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member and statutory rates described in this report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current RHIC members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries are not included. Based on those assumptions, the RHIC fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on RHIC investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

F. Sensitivity of the Park District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Plans as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate of 5.75 percent, as well as what the RHIC net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.75 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease ((4.75%)		Current Discount Rate (5.75%)		1% Increase (6.75%)	
Employer's Proportionate Share						
of the OPEB Liability	\$	496,766	\$	377,986	\$	277,988

Fargo Park District Health Insurance Plan

A. Plan Description

The Fargo Park District Health Insurance Plan is a single-employer plan, covering employees of the Park District and its component unit Valley Senior Services. The plan is administered by Blue Cross Blue Shield of North Dakota. Benefit terms are established and amended by the Board of Commissioners.

All employees are allowed to participate in the Park District's health insurance plan after retirement. This plan covers active and retired employees. At retirement, employees of the District may continue to participate in the Park District's group insurance plan that the employee was enrolled immediately prior to retirement. Participants must retire between the ages of 62 and 65, and benefit eligibility ends at retiree's age 65.

B. Benefits Provided

Eligible participants and their dependents have access to other post-employment benefits of blended medical premiums of \$758 for single coverage, \$1,349 for single + child coverage, and \$2,013 for family coverage. The implicit rate subsidy is only until Medicare eligibility. The Park District will make the same contribution for eligible participants who retire between the ages of 62 and 65 as it does for active employees. The Park District currently pays 75% of the premium for single, single plus dependent or family coverage. Park District contributions and coverage on the group's medical plan ceases once the retiree has reached age 65.

C. Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At the valuation date of December 31, 2021, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	107
Active employees electing coverage	15
Active employees waiving coverage	0
	122

D. Total OPEB Liability

The Park District's total OPEB liability was measured as of December 31, 2021, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2021.

E. Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the December 31, 2021, measurement was determined as using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.25 percent
Discount Rate	4.05 percent
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	6.20 percent in FY2022, gradually decreasing over several decades to an ultimate rate of 3.70 percent in FY2074 and later years.
Mortality	Pub-2010 General mortality tables projected with generational mortality improvement using scale MP-2021

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2021, measurements were based on assumptions for Main System (non-State employees) published in the July 1, 2021, NDPERS actuarial valuation and assumptions for City participants published in the 2015-2019 Actuarial Experience Study for the City of Fargo Employees' Pension Plan.

Since the plan is not funded by an irrevocable trust, the discount rate is equal to the index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt municipal bonds.

F. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 629,794
Changes from the Prior Year	
Service cost Interest cost Assumption changes Differences between expected and	72,792 12,879 (91,919)
actual experience Benefit Payments	(3,577) (5,324)
Net Change	(15,149)
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 614,645

G. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in Discount Rate and the Healthcare Cost Trends Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Park District, as well as what the Park District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate one percentage point lower and one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

		1% Decrease in Discount Rate		Discount Rate		1% Increase in Discount Rate	
Discount Rate		3.05% 4.05%		4.05%	5.05%		
Total OPEB Liability	\$	655,401	\$	614,645	\$	575,674	

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Park District, as well as what the Park District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate one percentage point lower and one percentage point higher than the current healthcare trend rates:

	1% Decrease in Healthcare Trend Rate	Selected Healthcare Trend Rate	1% Increase in Healthcare Trend Rate	
Medical Trend Rate	5.20%, gradually decreasing to 2.70%	6.20%, gradually decreasing to 3.70%	7.20%, gradually decreasing to 4.70%	
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 548,736	\$ 614,645	\$ 692,209	

H. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Park District recognized OPEB expense of \$33,812. At December 31, 2023, the Park District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Difference Between Expected and Actual Liability	\$	-	\$	64,322
Changes of Assumptions		30,465		278,953
Contributions Between Measurement Date and Reporting Date		7,819		
Total	\$	38,284	\$	343,275

The \$7,819 reported as deferred outflows of resources arising from contributions between the measurement date and reporting date will be recognized as OPEB expense in the year ended December 31, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the OPEB expense as follows:

Years Ended December 31,	Expe	OPEB nse Amount
2024	\$	(51,859)
2025		(51,859)
2026		(54,112)
2027		(52,383)
2028		(43,368)
Thereafter		(59,229)

Total of All OPEB Plans

OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense for all OPEB plans in which the Park District participates are included in the financial statements as follows:

	Primary Government Governmental Activities	Component Unit Valley Senior Services	Total	
OPEB Liability NDPERS Fargo Park District	\$ 377,986 474,259	\$ - 140,386	\$ 377,986 614,645	
	\$ 852,245	\$ 140,386	\$ 992,631	
Deferred Outflows of Resources NDPERS Fargo Park District	\$ 156,573 29,540	\$ - 8,744	\$ 156,573 38,284	
	\$ 186,113	\$ 8,744	\$ 194,857	
Deferred Inflows of Resources NDPERS Fargo Park District	\$ 36,104 264,870	\$ - 78,405	\$ 36,104 343,275	
	\$ 300,974	\$ 78,405	\$ 379,379	
OPEB Expense NDPERS Fargo Park District	\$ 81,975 26,089	\$ - 7,723	\$ 81,975 33,812	
	\$ 108,064	\$ 7,723	\$ 115,787	

Note 11 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Park District of the City of Fargo contributes to two defined pension plans, the City of Fargo Pension Plan, a cost-sharing, multi-employer defined benefit plan administered by the City of Fargo, and the Main System of the North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System (NDPERS), a cost-sharing, multi-employer defined benefit plan administered by the North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System. On April 1, 2008, all Park District full-time benefited employees were allowed to remain with the City of Fargo Pension Plan or enroll with the North Dakota Public Employee Retirement System. All benefited employees hired after March 31, 2008, are required to participate with North Dakota Public Employee Retirement System. Pension liabilities are liquidated from the General Fund for governmental activities. Disclosures relating to these plans are as follows:

City of Fargo Pension Plan

A. Plan Description

The Park District's pension plan is a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system. The plan, the Fargo City Employees' Pension Plan, is integrated with social security and, therefore, is considered a supplemental plan. The plan administrator is the City of Fargo. All full-time Park District employees hired before April 1, 2008, are eligible for participation in the pension plan.

As of January 1, 1986, participation in the plan was mandatory for new hires. Prior to this, employees were given the option to participate. At April 1, 2008, full-time benefited employees were given the option to continue with the City of Fargo Pension Plan or enroll in the NDPERS main system.

Management of the plan consists of 7 members; the Mayor of the City of Fargo, City Attorney of the City of Fargo, City Auditor of the City of Fargo, Director of Finance of the City of Fargo, and 4 at large members elected by all plan members. Elected members serve 2-year terms.

B. Benefits Provided

Employees under a discounted annuity formula may be eligible for early, normal or disability retirement. The plan permits early retirement at age 55. Normal retirement age for full benefits is age 65 or when an employee's age plus their years of service as a full-time city employee reaches a sum of 90.

Employee death benefits of \$20,000 are paid to a designated beneficiary for a participant who dies prior to retirement. If a participant dies after retirement, the designated beneficiary will receive a \$3,000 death benefit.

All participants are eligible for a full refund of their contributions plus interest at 5%. Upon termination of employment prior to retirement age, participants may elect a deferred vested benefit to begin between ages 55-65 or a lump sum payment. Lump sum settlements are allowable up to age 55. Lump sum payments are computed as the greater of the actuarial value of plan assets or the "cash balance" in their plan account. The cash balance consists of the employee contributions, plus one-half of the employer's contribution since January 1, 1990, plus interest at 5%.

Benefit provisions are established under the authority of the City Commission.

C. Contributions

Participant employees contribute to the plan at a rate of 6.5% of salary and the employers contribute at a rate of 8.0% of regular salary for all employees including non-participants. The contribution rates are established by local ordinance, and the employer contribution rate set by the Fargo City Commission. Costs of administering the plan are financed by the employer and employee contributions, and by the Plan's investment earnings. For the year ended December 31, 2023, contributions totaled \$63,544 and \$74,644 for employees and the Park District, respectively.

Detailed information about the contributions to the City of Fargo Pension Plan is available in a separately issued City of Fargo Pension Plan report.

D. Pension Costs

At December 31, 2023, the Park District reported a liability of \$713,688 for its proportionate share of the City of Fargo Pension Plan's net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2023 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023. The Park District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Park District's contributions received by the City of Fargo Pension Plan during the measurement period for employer payroll paid dates from January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023, relative to the total plan contributions received from the City of Fargo. The Park District's proportionate share was 11.27 percent at the end of the measurement period and 11.27 at the beginning of the measurement period.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Park District recognized pension expense of \$123,126 for its proportionate share of the City of Fargo Pension Plan's pension expense. At December 31, 2023, the Park District reported its proportionate share of the City of Fargo Pension Plan's deferred outflows of resource and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		1	Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience Changes of Assumptions	\$	45,010 32,234	\$	1,058 3,917	
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments		465,576		3,317	
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions		212,359		47,533	
Total	\$	755,179	\$	52,508	

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	
2024	\$ 183,550
2025	295,388
2026	314,334
2027	(90,601)

E. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation 2.50%

Salary increases 2.50-5.00%, based on age Investment rate of return 7.00%, net of investment expenses

For active members, inactive members and healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the PubG-2010 General mortality tables with generational projection using scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study completed in 2020. They are the same as the assumptions used in the December 31, 2021, funding actuarial valuation for the City of Fargo Pension Plan.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These asset class estimates are combined to produce the portfolio long-term expected rate of return. This is accomplished by weighting the expected future real arithmetic rates of return by the current asset allocation percentage (or target allocation, if available); adjusting for the difference between arithmetic and geometric average returns; and adding expected inflation (2.50%). All results are then rounded to the nearest quarter percentage point.

The best-estimates of expected future asset class returns were published in the 2023 Survey of Capital Market Assumptions produced by Horizon Actuarial Services. These expected returns, along with expected asset class standard deviations and correlation coefficients, are based on Horizon's annual survey of investment advisory firms. The expected inflation assumption was developed based on an analysis of historical experience blended with forward-looking expectations available in market data.

Best-estimates of geometric real and nominal rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's asset allocation as of the measurement date are summarized in the following table:

	Torget	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity - Large Cap	20.00%	6.90%
Domestic Equity - Small/Mid Cap	10.00%	7.38%
International Equity - Developed	7.50%	7.49%
International Equity - Emerging	5.00%	8.21%
Domestic Fixed Income - Core	7.50%	4.71%
Domestic Fixed Income - Long Duration	2.50%	4.80%
Domestic Fixed Income - High Yield	5.00%	6.43%
International Fixed Income - Developed	5.00%	3.42%
International Fixed Income - Emerging	2.50%	6.29%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	3.38%
Inflation Protected Securities	5.00%	4.07%
Real Estate	7.50%	5.95%
Hedge Funds	5.00%	5.96%
Commodities	2.50%	4.96%
Infrastructure	2.50%	7.00%
Private Equity	5.00%	9.46%
Private Debt	2.50%	8.16%

F. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of December 31, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at rates equal to those based on the December 31, 2023, Actuarial Valuation Report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members as of December 31, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of December 31, 2023.

G. Pension Liability Sensitivity

The following presents the Park District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what the Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

	19	6.00%)	 nt Discount e (7.00%)	_,	S Increase (8.00%)
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$	1,403,243	\$ 713,688	\$	119,467

H. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the City of Fargo Pension Plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued City of Fargo Pension Plan report. That report may be obtained by writing to the City of Fargo at 200 3rd St N, Fargo, North Dakota 58102; or by calling (701)-241-1333.

North Dakota Public Employee Retirement System

A. Plan Descriptions

The following brief description of NDPERS is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 54-52 for more complete information.

NDPERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers substantially all employees of the State of North Dakota, its agencies and various participating political subdivisions. NDPERS provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the plan is financed through the contributions and investment earnings of the plan.

Responsibility for administration of the NDPERS defined benefit pension plan is assigned to a Board comprised of eleven members. The Governor is responsible for appointing three other members in addition to the Chairman of the Board. Four members are appointed by legislative management, and the remaining three Board members are elected from active employees currently contributing to PERS.

B. Benefits Provided

Pension Benefits

Benefits are set by statute. NDPERS has no provisions or policies with respect to automatic and ad hoc post-retirement benefit increases. Member of the Main System are entitled to unreduced monthly pension benefits beginning when the sum of age and years of credited service equal or exceed 85 (Rule of 85), or at normal retirement age (65). For members hired on or after January 1, 2016, the Rule of 85 was be replaced with the Rule of 90 with a minimum age of 60. The monthly pension benefit is equal to 2.00% of their average monthly salary, using the highest 36 months out of the last 180 months of service, for each year of service. For members hired on or after January 1, 2020, the 2.00% multiplier was replaced with a 1.75% multiplier. The plan permits early retirement at ages 55-64 with three or more years of service.

Members may elect to receive the pension benefits in the form of a single life, joint and survivor, term-certain annuity, or partial lump sum with ongoing annuity. Members may elect to receive the value of their accumulated contributions, plus interest, as a lump sum distribution upon retirement or termination, or they may elect to receive their benefits in the form of an annuity. For each member electing an annuity, total payment will not be less than the members' accumulated contributions plus interest.

Death and Disability Benefits

Death and disability benefits are set by statute. If an active member dies with less than three years of service for the Main System, a death benefit equal to the value of the member's accumulated contributions, plus interest, is paid to the member's beneficiary. If the member has earned more than three years of credited service for the Main System, the surviving spouse will be entitled to a single payment refund, life-time monthly payments in an amount equal to 50% of the member's accrued normal retirement benefit, or monthly payments in an amount equal to the member's accrued 100% Joint and Survivor retirement benefit if the member had reached normal retirement age prior to date of death. If the surviving spouse dies before the member's accumulated pension benefits are paid, the balance will be payable to the surviving spouse's designated beneficiary.

Eligible members who become totally disabled after a minimum of 180 days of service, receive monthly disability benefits equal to 25% of their final average salary with a minimum benefit of \$100. To qualify under this section, the member has to become disabled during the period of eligible employment and apply for benefits within one year of termination. The definition for disabled is set by the NDPERS in the North Dakota Administrative Code.

Refunds of Member Account Balance

Upon termination, if a member of the Main System is not vested (is not 65 or does not have three years of service), they will receive the accumulated member contributions and vested employer contributions, plus interest, or may elect to receive this amount at a later date. If the member has vested, they have the option of applying for a refund or can remain as a terminated vested participant. If a member terminated and withdrew their accumulated member contribution and is subsequently reemployed, they have the option of repurchasing their previous service.

C. Contributions

Member and employer contributions paid to NDPERS are set by statute and are established as a percent of salaries and wages. Member contribution rates are 7% and employer contribution rates are 7.12% of covered compensation. For members hired on or after January 1, 2020, member contribution rates are 7% and employer contribution rates are 8.26% of covered compensation.

The member's account balance includes the vested employer contributions equal to the member's contributions to an eligible deferred compensation plan. The minimum member contribution is \$25, and the maximum may not exceed the following:

1 to 12 months of service - Greater of one percent of monthly salary or \$25 13 to 24 months of service - Greater of two percent of monthly salary or \$25 25 to 36 months of service - Greater of three percent of monthly salary or \$25 Longer than 36 months of service - Greater of four percent of monthly salary or \$25

D. Pension Costs

At December 31, 2023, the Park District reported a liability of \$9,074,760 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of July 1, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Employer's share of covered payroll in the Main System pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating Main System employers. At July 1, 2023 the Park District's proportion was 0.4706 percent, which was an increase of 0.0751 percent from its proportion measured as of July 1, 2022.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Park District recognized pension expense of \$1,290,544. At December 31, 2023, the Park District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$	295,415	\$	50,047
Changes of Assumptions		5,003,929		6,887,974
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on				
Pension Plan Investments		238,105		-
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer				
Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions		1,449,427		-
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date		450,680		
Total	\$	7,437,556	\$	6,938,021

The \$450,680 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2024.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31,		
2024	\$	511,422
2025	•	(626,852)
2026		526,257
2027		(361,972)

E. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2023, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	3.5% to 17.75% including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.50%, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-living adjustments	None

For active members, inactive members and healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the Sex-distinct Pub-2010 table for General Employees, with scaling based on actual experience. Respective corresponding tables were used for healthy retirees, disabled retirees, and active members. Mortality rates are projected from 2010 using the MP-2019 scale.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Fund's target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	31%	6.25%
International Equity	20%	6.95%
Private Equity	7%	9.45%
Domestic Fixed Income	23%	2.51%
Global Real Assets	19%	4.33%

F. Discount Rate

For PERS, GASB Statement No. 67 includes a specific requirement for the discount rate that is used for the purpose of the measurement of the Total Pension Liability. This rate considers the ability of the System to meet benefit obligations in the future. To make this determination, employer contributions, employee contributions, benefit payments, expenses and investment returns are projected into the future. The current employer and employee fixed rate contributions are assumed to be made in each future year. The Plan Net Position (assets) in future years can then be determined and compared to its obligation to make benefit payments in those years. In years where assets are not projected to be sufficient to meet benefit payments, which is the case for the PERS plan, the use of a municipal bond rate is required.

The Single Discount Rate (SDR) is equivalent to applying these two rates to the benefits that are projected to be paid during the different time periods. The SDR reflects (1) the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (during the period in which the fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits) and (2) a tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate of return are not met).

For the purpose of this valuation, the expected rate of return on pension plan investments is 6.50%; the municipal bond rate is 3.86%; and the resulting Single Discount Rate is 6.50%.

G. Pension Liability Sensitivity

The following presents the Park District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.50 percent, as well as what the Park District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.50 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.50 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount	1% Increase
	(5.50%)	Rate (6.50%)	(7.50%)
Employer's Proportionate Share			
of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 12,511,915	\$ 9,074,760	\$ 6,223,375

H. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued NDPERS financial report. The report may be obtained on the internet at www.nd.gov/ndpers/employers/gasb-info.html; by writing NDPERS at 400 E Broadway Ave Suite 505, PO Box 1657, Bismarck ND 58502-1657; or by calling (701) 328-3900 or 1-800-803-7377.

Total of All Pension Plans

Net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense for all pension plans in which the Park District participates are included in the financial statements as follows:

	Governmental Activities	
Pension Liability City of Fargo NDPERS	\$	713,688 9,074,760
	\$	9,788,448
Deferred Outflows of Resources City of Fargo NDPERS	\$	755,179 7,437,556
	\$	8,192,735
Deferred Inflows of Resources City of Fargo NDPERS	\$	52,508 6,938,021
	\$	6,990,529
Pension Expense City of Fargo NDPERS	\$	123,126 1,290,544
	\$	1,413,670

Note 12 - Interfund Transfers

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the General Fund transferred \$1,745,904 to the Capital Projects Fund for current and future planned capital projects.

Note 13 - Medical Self-Insurance

The Park District is self-insured with respect to certain employee medical costs. The Park District implemented the self-insurance medical plan January 1, 2006. Terms of the plan include a stop-loss provision which limits the Park District's liability to \$75,000 per individual or approximately \$1,468,000 in aggregate annually. The following is the activity for the year ended December 31, 2023:

Claims incurred but not reported at beginning of year	\$ 129,000
Claims incurred	1,733,293
Claims paid	(1,552,293)
Claims incurred but not reported at end of year	\$ 310,000

Note 14 - Adoption of New Standard

As of January 1, 2023, the Park District adopted GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs). The implementation of this standard establishes that a SBITA results in a right to use subscription IT asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding liability. The standard provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA. The Statement requires recognition of certain SBITA assets and liabilities for SBITAs that previously were recognized as outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. Beginning net position was restated to retroactively adopt the provisions of GASB Statement No. 96 as follows:

	Governmental Activities
Net Position at January 1, 2023, as previously reported	\$ 133,860,188
Recognition of right to use subscription IT assets Recognition of subscription IT liabilities	85,426 (67,319)
Net Position at January 1, 2023, as restated	\$ 133,878,295

Note 15 - Risk Management

The Park District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Park District's risk management program encompasses obtaining property and liability insurance through the North Dakota Insurance Reserve Fund, North Dakota Fire and Tornado Fund, and the State Bonding Fund. The Park District has not had any significant reduction in insurance coverage and the amounts of insurance settlements have not exceeded insurance coverage for any of the last three years. The participation of the Park District in the above funds is limited to payment of premiums. At the end of the year, the Park District did not have any significant claims.

The Park District also provides workers compensation insurance on its employees through the North Dakota Workforce Safety and Insurance. At the end of the year, the Park District believed the amounts paid on workers compensation would not change significantly from the amounts recorded.

Note 16 - Commitments

Construction

As of December 31, 2023, the Park District had construction in progress of \$85,662,337, relating to various Park District projects, the most significant being the Fargo Parks Sports Center project with construction in progress of \$78,226,242. Total remaining costs of completion for all projects is estimated to be approximately \$66.5 million, of which approximately \$55.1 million relates to the Fargo Parks Sports Center project. These projects are expected to be completed in 2024 and 2025.

Note 17 - Joint Power Agreement with other Governmental Entities

The Park District has joint power agreements with the Fargo Public Schools for shared facilities. The Park District and School District have similar needs of facilities and have joined in the funding, maintenance and usage of facilities located in the City of Fargo. The joint power agreements provide easements to both governmental entities allowing for access and placement of capital assets. The agreements provide for shared costs of construction and maintenance, assignment of responsibility of maintenance and how the two entities will share in capital repair and replacement of the facilities covered by the joint power agreements.

Note 18 - Subsequent Events

Subsequent to year end, the Park District sold the Robert D. Johnson building to Cass County for \$825,000.



Required Supplementary Information December 31, 2023

Park District of the City of Fargo

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net OPEB Liability; Last 10 Fiscal Years*

North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System

	Employer's Proportion (Percentage)	Pro Shar	mployer's portionate e (Amount) f the Net	mployer's Covered-	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of
Measurement Date	of the Net OPEB Liability	OP	EB Liability (a)	Employee Payroll (b)	Employee Payroll (a/b)	the Total OPEB Liability
Date	Of LB Liability		(a)	 ayron (b)	Tayron (a/b)	Liability
2023	0.378080%	\$	377,986	\$ 3,800,396	9.95%	62.74%
2022	0.371404%	\$	445,800	\$ 3,834,390	11.63%	56.28%
2021	0.371399%	\$	206,562	\$ 4,049,209	5.10%	76.63%
2020	0.343902%	\$	289,290	\$ 3,920,379	7.38%	63.38%
2019	0.332687%	\$	267,210	\$ 3,712,310	7.20%	63.13%
2018	0.315603%	\$	248,559	\$ 3,453,384	7.20%	61.89%

^{*}GASB Statement No. 75 requires ten years of information to be presented in this table. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Park District will present information for those years for which information is available.

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net OPEB Liability; Last 10 Fiscal Years*

North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System

Fiscal Year Ending	Statutorily Required Contribution (a)		Contributions in Relation to the Statutorily Required Contribution (b)		De	tribution ficiency ess) (a-b)	Covered- Employee Payroll (c)	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll (b/c)		
2023	\$	45,889	\$	45,216	\$	673	\$ 3,800,396	1.19%		
2022	\$	46,669	\$	46,203	\$	466	\$ 3,834,390	1.20%		
2021	\$	48,693	\$	47,220	\$	1,473	\$ 4,049,209	1.17%		
2020	\$	46,056	\$	45,685	\$	371	\$ 3,920,379	1.17%		
2019	\$	43,174	\$	41,559	\$	1,615	\$ 3,712,310	1.12%		
2018	\$	40,506	\$	38,983	\$	1,523	\$ 3,453,384	1.13%		

^{*}GASB Statement No. 75 requires ten years of information to be presented in this table. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Park District will present information for those years for which information is available.

Notes to Schedule of Employer's Share of Net OPEB Liability and Schedule of Employer Contributions

Changes of Benefit Terms

Beginning January 1, 2020, members first enrolled in the NDPERS Main System and the Defined Contribution Plan on or after that date will not be eligible to participate in RHIC. Therefore, RHIC will become for the most part a closed plan. There have been no other changes in plan provisions since the previous actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022.

Changes of Assumptions

All actuarial assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, were based on an experience review for the period from July 1, 2014, to July 1, 2019, and were adopted for first use commencing with the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020. There have been no changes in actuarial assumptions since the previous actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022.

Schedule of Changes in the Employer's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, Last 10 Fiscal years*

Fargo Park District Health Insurance Plan

	2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Service Cost Interest Changes of Assumptions Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience Benefit Payments	\$	72,792 12,879 (91,919) (3,577) (5,324)	\$	83,289 16,477 (158,191) (52,324)	\$	70,927 19,040 36,111 (5,290) (3,374)	\$	67,939 28,506 (123,853) (33,156) (33,424)	\$	68,851 24,492 (29,026) - (36,590)	\$	61,015 25,028 25,539 - (36,139)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability		(15,149)		(110,749)		117,414		(93,988)		27,727		75,443
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning		629,794		740,543		623,129		717,117		689,390		613,947
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$	614,645	\$	629,794	\$	740,543	\$	623,129	\$	717,117	\$	689,390
Covered Payroll	\$	7,854,351	\$	7,207,752	\$	6,980,254	\$	6,585,575	\$	6,284,568	\$	5,873,528
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll		7.8%		8.7%		10.6%		9.5%		11.4%		11.7%

^{*}GASB Statement No. 75 requires ten years of information to be presented in this table. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Park District will present information for those years for which information is available.

Notes to the Schedule of Changes in the Employer's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

2022

Assumption changes:

- The discount rate was changed from 2.00% to 1.84% based on updated 20-year municipal bond rates.
- Health care trend rates were reset to reflect updated cost increase expectations.
- Withdrawal, retirement, and salary scale rates for Main System (non-State employees) were updated from the rates used in the July 1, 2019, NDPERS actuarial valuation to the rates used in the July 1, 2021, NDPERS actuarial valuation.
- Medical per capita claims costs were updated to reflect recent experience.
- The inflation assumption was changed from 2.50% to 2.25% based on an updated historical analysis of inflation rates and forward-looking market expectations.

2021

Assumption changes:

• The discount rate was changed from 2.75% to 2.00% based on updated 20-year municipal bond rates.

2020

Assumption changes:

- The discount rate was changed from 3.71% to 2.75% based on updated 20-year municipal bond rates.
- Healthcare trend rates were reset to reflect updated cost increase expectations, including the repeal of the Affordable Care Act's Excise Tax on high-cost insurance plans.
- Medical per capita claims costs were updated to reflect recent experience, including an adjustment to reflect age/gender based risk scores published by the Society of Actuaries.
- The mortality projection scale was updated from MP-2017 to MP-2019 to reflect recently-published mortality rates.
- Withdrawal, retirement, and salary scale rates for City participants were updated to the rates used in the 2015-2019 Actuarial Experience Study for the City of Fargo Employees' Pension Plan.
- The percent of future retirees assumed to elect coverage at retirement changed from 100% to 90% to reflect recent plan experience.
- The inflation assumption was changed from 2.75% to 2.50% based on an updated historical analysis of inflation rates and forward-looking market expectations.

2019

Assumption changes:

None

2018

Assumption changes:

None

Pension Plan	Measurement Date	Employer's Proportion (Percentage) of the Net Pension Liability	Employer's Proportionate Share (Amount) of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a)			Employer's Covered- Payroll (b)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered- Payroll (a/b)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	
City of Fargo	42/24/2022	44.270/		742.600		2 244 242	24.00/	00.40/	
Pension Plan City of Fargo	12/31/2023	11.27%	\$	713,688	\$	2,244,310	31.8%	90.1%	
Pension Plan	12/31/2022	11.27%	\$	1,176,112	\$	2,122,940	55.4%	83.5%	
City of Fargo	12/31/2022	11.2770	Ţ	1,170,112	Ţ	2,122,340	33.470	03.570	
Pension Plan	12/31/2021	11.23%	\$	(466,089)	\$	2,066,293	-22.6%	106.6%	
City of Fargo	, - , -			(,,		,,			
Pension Plan	12/31/2020	11.23%	\$	(10,993)	\$	2,151,422	-0.5%	100.2%	
City of Fargo									
Pension Plan	12/31/2019	11.07%	\$	785,456	\$	2,357,204	33.3%	88.2%	
City of Fargo	42/24/2040	40.450/		4 705 440		2 427 264	72.50/	75.20/	
Pension Plan	12/31/2018	12.15%	\$	1,785,110	\$	2,427,364	73.5%	75.2%	
City of Fargo Pension Plan	12/31/2017	10.73%	\$	1,071,680	\$	2,326,752	46.1%	82.8%	
City of Fargo	12/31/2017	10.75/0	٦	1,071,000	٦	2,320,732	40.170	02.070	
Pension Plan	12/31/2016	10.04%	\$	1,468,596	\$	2,599,184	56.5%	74.1%	
City of Fargo	,,		,	_,,	,	_,		,	
Pension Plan	12/31/2015	10.56%	\$	1,732,437	\$	2,730,717	63.4%	70.8%	
NDPERS	6/30/2023	0.4706%	\$	9,074,760	\$	5,755,085	157.7%	65.3%	
NDPERS	6/30/2022	0.3955%	\$	11,391,470	\$	4,591,438	248.1%	54.5%	
NDPERS	6/30/2021	0.3868%	\$	4,031,733	\$	4,380,216	92.0%	78.3%	
NDPERS	6/30/2020	0.3745%	\$	11,780,938	\$	4,130,865	285.2%	48.9%	
NDPERS	6/30/2019	0.3569%	\$	4,183,056	\$	3,712,310	112.7%	71.7%	
NDPERS	6/30/2018	0.3362%	\$	5,672,999	\$	3,453,384	164.3%	62.8%	
NDPERS	6/30/2017	0.3066%	\$	4,928,470	\$	3,130,157	157.5%	70.5%	
NDPERS	6/30/2016	0.2372%	\$	2,311,609	\$	2,390,278	96.7%	70.5%	
NDPERS	6/30/2015	0.2224%	\$	1,511,942	\$	1,980,866	76.3%	77.2%	

^{*}GASB Statement No. 68 requires ten years of information to be presented in this table. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Park District will present information for those years for which it is available.

Pension Plan	Fiscal Year Ending	Statutorily Required Contribution (a)		Contributions in Relation to the Statutorily Required Contribution (b)		D	ontribution Deficiency Kcess) (a-b)		Covered- Payroll (c)	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Payroll (b/c)	
City of Fargo											
Pension Plan	12/31/2023	\$	143,528	\$	308,927	\$	(165,399)	\$	2,244,310	13.8%	
City of Fargo Pension Plan	12/31/2022	\$	143,528	\$	407,128	\$	(263,600)	\$	2,122,940	19.2%	
City of Fargo											
Pension Plan	12/31/2021	\$	247,625	\$	83,508	\$	164,117	\$	2,066,293	4.0%	
City of Fargo	42/24/2020		247.625		04 202		466.242		2 454 422	2.00/	
Pension Plan City of Fargo	12/31/2020	\$	247,625	\$	81,282	\$	166,343	\$	2,151,422	3.8%	
Pension Plan	12/31/2019	\$	292,138	\$	295,107	\$	(2,969)	\$	2,357,204	12.5%	
City of Fargo	,,	*	202,200	*	255,257	*	(=,500)	Ψ.	_,007,_01	12.070	
Pension Plan	12/31/2018	\$	212,010	\$	201,386	\$	10,624	\$	2,427,364	8.3%	
City of Fargo											
Pension Plan	12/31/2017	\$	242,716	\$	226,331	\$	16,385	\$	2,326,752	9.7%	
City of Fargo						_				- 407	
Pension Plan	12/31/2016	\$	233,338	\$	185,188	\$	48,150	\$	2,599,184	7.1%	
City of Fargo Pension Plan	12/31/2015	\$	209,247	\$	154,258	\$	54,989	\$	2,730,717	5.6%	
rension rian	12/31/2013	۶	209,247	۶	134,236	ڔ	34,363	ڔ	2,730,717	3.0%	
NDPERS	12/31/2023	\$	435,376	\$	414,367	\$	21,009	\$	5,755,091	7.2%	
NDPERS	12/31/2022	\$	345,813	\$	332,406	\$	13,407	\$	4,591,438	7.2%	
NDPERS	12/31/2021	\$	323,021	\$	316,026	\$	6,995	\$	4,380,216	7.2%	
NDPERS	12/31/2020	\$ \$	292,501	\$	290,357	\$	2,144	\$	4,130,865	7.0%	
NDPERS	12/31/2019	\$	270,277	\$	259,559	\$	10,718	\$	3,712,310	7.0%	
NDPERS	12/31/2018	\$	254,357	\$	243,475	\$	10,882	\$	3,453,384	7.1%	
NDPERS	12/31/2017	\$	226,975	\$	202,726	\$	24,249	\$	3,130,157	6.5%	
NDPERS	12/31/2016	\$	173,052	\$	164,318	\$	8,734	\$	2,390,278	6.9%	
NDPERS	12/31/2015	\$	150,463	\$	141,237	\$	9,226	\$	2,154,119	6.6%	

^{*}GASB Statement No. 68 requires ten years of information to be presented in this table. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the Park District will present information for those years for which it is available.

NDPERS

2023

Changes of benefit terms:

House Bill 1040 was passed, which closes the Main System to employees newly enrolled into the system on January 1, 2025, and later. The state employer contribution for 2026 and later was changed to be the amount sufficient to fund the Main System on actuarial basis, with the amortization of the unfunded liability determined on a level percent of payroll basis over a closed period beginning on January 1, 2026, and ending June 30, 2056.

Changes of assumptions:

All actuarial assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, were based on experience review for the period from July 1, 2014, to July 1, 2019, and were adopted for first use commencing with the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020. There have been no changes in actuarial assumptions since the previous actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022.

2022

Changes of benefit terms:

The interest rate earned on member contributions decreased from 6.50 percent to 6.00 percent effective January 1, 2023 (based on the adopted decrease in the investment return assumption). New Main System members who are hired on or after January 1, 2020, will have a benefit multiplier of 1.75 percent (compared to the current benefit multiplier of 2.00 percent). The fixed employer contribution for new members of the Main System increased from 7.12 percent to 8.26 percent. For members who terminate after December 31, 2019, final average salary is the higher of the final average salary calculated on December 31, 2019, or the average salary earned in the three highest periods of twelve consecutive months employed during the last 180 months of employment. There have been no other changes in plan provisions since the previous actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020.

Changes of assumptions:

The investment return assumption was updated from 7.00% to 6.50% beginning with the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022. All other actuarial assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, were based on an experience review for the period from July 1, 2014 to July 1, 2019, and were adopted for first use commencing with the actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020.

2021

Changes of benefit terms:

There have been no changes in plan provisions since the previous actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020.

Changes of assumptions:

All actuarial assumptions and the actuarial cost method are unchanged from the last actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020.

2020

Changes of benefit terms:

The interest rate earned on member contributions will decrease from 7.00 percent to 6.50 percent effective January 1, 2021 (based on the adopted decrease in the investment return assumption). New Main System members who are hired on or after January 1, 2020, will have a benefit multiplier of 1.75 percent (compared to the current benefit multiplier of 2.00 percent). The fixed employer contribution for new members of the Main System will increase from 7.12 percent to 8.26 percent. For members who terminate after December 31, 2019, final average salary is the higher of the final average salary calculated on December 31, 2019, or the average salary earned in the three highest periods of twelve consecutive months employed during the last 180 months of employment. There have been no other changes in plan provisions since the previous actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019.

Changes of assumptions:

The Board approved the following changes to the actuarial assumptions beginning with the July 1, 2019, valuation:

- The investment return assumption was lowered from 7.5% to 7.0%
- The assumed rate of price inflation was lowered from 2.5 to 2.25 percent for the July 1, 2020, valuation
- The assumed rate of total payroll growth was updated for the July 1, 2020, valuation
- Mortality table updates were made for the July 1, 2020, valuation

All other actuarial assumptions and the actuarial cost method are unchanged from the last actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019.

2019

Changes of benefit terms:

The interest rate earned on member contributions will decrease from 7.25 percent to 7.00 percent effective January 1, 2020 (based on the adopted decrease in the investment return assumption). New Main System members who are hired on or after January 1, 2020, will have a benefit multiplier of 1.75 percent (compared to the current benefit multiplier of 2.00 percent). The fixed employer contribution for new members of the Main System will increase from 7.12 percent to 8.26 percent. For members who terminate after December 31, 2019, final average salary is the higher of the final average salary calculated on December 31, 2019, or the average salary earned in the three highest periods of twelve consecutive months employed during the last 180 months of employment. There have been no other changes in plan provisions since the previous actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018.

Changes of assumptions:

The Board approved the following changes to the actuarial assumptions beginning with the July 1, 2019, valuation:

• The investment return assumption was lowered from 7.75% to 7.50%

All other actuarial assumptions and the actuarial cost method are unchanged from the last actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018.

2018

Changes of benefit terms:

None

Changes of assumptions:

Amounts reported in 2019 reflect actuarial assumption changes effective July 1, 2018, based on the results of an actuarial experience study completed in 2015. This includes changes to the mortality tables, disability incidence rates, retirement rates, administrative expenses, salary scale, and percent married assumption.

2017

Changes of benefit terms:

None

Changes of assumptions:

Amounts reported in 2018 reflect actuarial assumption changes effective July 1, 2017, based on the results of an actuarial experience study completed in 2015. This includes changes to the mortality tables, disability incidence rates, retirement rates, administrative expenses, salary scale, and percent married assumption.

2016

Changes of benefit terms:

None

Changes of assumptions:

Amounts reported in 2017 reflect actuarial assumption changes effective July 1, 2016, based on the results of an actuarial experience study completed in 2015. This includes changes to the mortality tables, disability incidence rates, retirement rates, administrative expenses, salary scale, and percent married assumption.

2015

Changes of benefit terms:

None

Changes of assumptions:

Amounts reported in 2016 reflect actuarial assumption changes effective July 1, 2015, based on the results of an actuarial experience study completed in 2015. This includes changes to the mortality tables, disability incidence rates, retirement rates, administrative expenses, salary scale, and percent married assumption.

City of Fargo Pension Plan

2023

Changes of assumptions:

None

2022

Changes of assumptions:

None

2021

Changes of assumptions:

- The discount rate and long-term investment return assumption were updated from 7.25% to 7.00% to reflect updated capital market assumptions.
- The mortality improvement scale was updated from MP-2020 to MP-2021 to reflect the most recently published longevity assumptions.

2020

Changes of assumptions:

- Salary scale was changes from 2.5% to an age-based table based on historical experience and current pay scale information.
- When actual spouse birthdates are not available, the spouse age assumption was updated to assume female beneficiaries are two years younger and male beneficiaries two years older to reflect recent experience.
- The mortality table was updated to the PubG-2010 General mortality tables projected generationally with MP-2020 to reflect the most recently published tables.
- The withdrawal table adjustment factor was reduced from 50% to 30% based on recent experience to reflect lower turnover.
- Retirement rates were updated based on recent retiree experience to reflect later retirements.
- The assumed payment form for future NDPERS retirees on or after early retirement eligibility was updated to: 80% elect a life annuity and 20% elect a 100% joint & survivor annuity. Prior to early retirement eligibility, we assume that 50% elect a lump sum and 50% choose a deferred annuity according to the election percentages above.
- Expected expenses are now rounded to nearest \$1,000 for simplification.

2019

Changes of assumptions:

None

2018

Changes of assumptions:

- The mortality improvement scale was updated from MP-2017 to MP-2018 to reflect recently published longevity assumptions.
- The inflation assumption was updated from 2.75% to 2.50% based on updated historical analysis of inflation rates and forward-looking market expectations.

2017

Changes of assumptions:

• The mortality improvement scale was updated from MP-2016 to MP-2017 to reflect recently published longevity assumptions.

2016

Changes of assumptions:

- The mortality improvement scale was updated from MP-2015 to MP-2016 to reflect recently published longevity assumptions.
- Salary scale was changed from 3.0% to 2.5% based on the City's pay grade/step scale and historical experience for active members currently earning benefits in the plan.
- Retirement rates were updated based on recent retiree experience.

2015

Changes of assumptions:

- The discount rate changed from 7.50% to 7.25% to reflect an updated expected asset return assumption.
- The expected long-term rate of return on assets changes from 7.50% to 7.25% to reflect updated capital market assumptions.
- Mortality was updated from the RP-2014 no-collar, annuitant/non-annuitant tables with projection scale MP-2014 to the adjusted RP-2014 table with MP-2015 projection scale to reflect the most recently published table.
- The withdrawal assumption was updated to the SOA 2003 small plan age-based table with a 50% reduction factor. This change was made to reflect the trend of NDPERS employees terminating prior to early retirement eligibility and electing a lump sum payment.
- The pre-retirement form of payment assumption for NDPERS transfers was updated to reflect both lump sum and annuity elections. This change was made to reflect the trend of NDPERS employees terminating prior to early retirement eligibility and electing a lump sum payment.



Other Supplementary Information December 31, 2023

Park District of the City of Fargo

Combining Statement of Net Position Discretely Presented Component Units December 31, 2023

	Valley Senior Services	Fargo Park District Foundation	Valley Senior Services Foundation	Total
Assets Cash and investments Accounts receivable	\$ 4,825,932 788,168	\$ 6,202,145	\$ 1,215,434 -	\$ 12,243,511 788,168
Pledges receivable Leases receivable	<u>-</u>	14,664,625 7,535,385	<u> </u>	14,664,625 7,535,385
	5,614,100	28,402,155	1,215,434	35,231,689
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation/ amortization where applicable):				
Buildings	665,135	-	-	665,135
Machinery and equipment	458,990	-	-	458,990
Right-to-use leased assets	109,343			109,343
	1,233,468			1,233,468
Total assets	6,847,568	28,402,155	1,215,434	36,465,157
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
OPEB	8,744			8,744
1. 1.200				
Liabilities	222 474	1 270	829	225 601
Accounts payable Accrued payroll	223,474 107,944	1,378	829	225,681 107,944
Unearned revenue - pledges	107,944	10,949,600	-	107,944
Long-term liabilities	-	10,949,000	-	10,949,000
Due in less than one year - other than OPEB	144,332	2,808,475	-	2,952,807
Due in more than one year - other than OPEB	43,610	3,756,419	-	3,800,029
Due in more than one year - OPEB	140,386			140,386
Total liabilities	659,746	17,515,872	829	18,176,447
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
OPEB	78,405	-	-	78,405
Leases		9,883,635		9,883,635
Total deferred inflows of resources	78,405	9,883,635		9,962,040
Net Position				
Net investment in capital assets	1,233,468	-	-	1,233,468
Restricted for:				
Island Park pool	-	75,000	-	75,000
Senior services	4,884,693	-	1,214,605	6,099,298
Unrestricted		927,648		927,648
Total net position	\$ 6,118,161	\$ 1,002,648	\$ 1,214,605	\$ 8,335,414

Combining Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Units
Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Valley Senior Services	Fargo Park District Foundation	Valley Senior Services Foundation	Total
Operating Revenues				
Taxes	\$ 2,119,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,119,500
Intergovernmental revenue	3,575,190	210,700	-	3,785,890
Charges for services	895,624	-	-	895,624
Investment earnings	13,717	287	17,346	31,350
Grants, trusts and donations	27,499	2,668,513	255,932	2,951,944
Other	38,789			38,789
Total operating revenues	6,670,319	2,879,500	273,278	9,823,097
Operating Expenses				
Wages and salaries	3,274,157	206,666	-	3,480,823
Depreciation/amortization	247,216	· -	-	247,216
Grants	-	1,300	-	1,300
Fargo Park District Support	-	8,573,068	-	8,573,068
Other	2,791,793	60,531	13,961	2,866,285
Total operating expenses	6,313,166	8,841,565	13,961	15,168,692
Operating Income	357,153	(5,962,065)	259,317	(5,345,595)
Nonoperating Expenses				
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(9,617)	-	-	(9,617)
		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =		(=
Change in Net Position	347,536	(5,962,065)	259,317	(5,355,212)
Total Net Position, Beginning of Year	5,770,625	6,964,713	955,288	13,690,626
Total Net Position, End of Year	\$ 6,118,161	\$ 1,002,648	\$ 1,214,605	\$ 8,335,414

Balance Sheet - Modified Accrual Basis Valley Senior Services December 31, 2023

Assets	
Cash and investments Accounts receivable	\$ 4,825,932 788,168
Total assets	\$ 5,614,100
Liabilities and Fund Balance	
Liabilities Accounts payable Accrued payroll	\$ 223,474 107,944
Total liabilities	 331,418
Fund Balance Unassigned	 5,282,682
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 5,614,100

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Budget and Actual - Modified Accrual Basis - Valley Senior Services Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Budget
Revenues Taxes Intergovernmental revenue Charges for services and contributions Investment earnings Grants, trusts and donations Other	\$ 2,261,000 2,594,236 927,000 - 24,000	\$ 2,119,500 3,575,190 895,624 13,717 27,499 38,789	\$ (141,500) 980,954 (31,376) 13,717 3,499 38,789
Total revenues	5,806,236	6,670,319	864,083
Expenditures Current Wages and salaries Other Capital outlay	3,295,516 2,514,211 	3,243,441 2,828,825 201,778	52,075 (314,614) (201,778)
Total expenditures	5,809,727	6,274,044	(464,317)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ (3,491)	396,275	\$ 399,766
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year		4,886,407	
Fund Balance, End of Year		\$ 5,282,682	



Federal Awards Reports in Accordance with the Uniform Guidance December 31, 2023

Park District of the City of Fargo



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	1
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance	3
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	7
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	8
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	9



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Park Commissioners Park District of the City of Fargo Fargo, North Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, and each major fund of the Park District of the City of Fargo (the "Park District") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Park District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 5, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Park District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Park District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Park District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-001 that we consider to be a material weakness.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Park District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Park District's Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Park District's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Park District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purposes.

Fargo, North Dakota June 5, 2024

Esde Saelly LLP

2



Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Park Commissioners Park District of the City of Fargo Fargo, North Dakota

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited Park District of the City of Fargo's (the "Park District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Park District's major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Park District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Park District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Park District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Park District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Park District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Park District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Park District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
 test basis, evidence regarding the Park District's compliance with the compliance requirements
 referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the
 circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Park District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Park District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, and each major fund of the Park District as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Park District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated June 5, 2024, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statement themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Fargo, North Dakota

Esde Saelly LLP

June 5, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Financial Assistance Listing	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Expen	ditures
Department of Health and Human Services				
Passed Through North Dakota Department of Human Services				
Special Programs for the Aging - Title III, Part C -	02.045	400 42745	¢ 506 502	
Nutrition Services	93.045	190-12715	\$ 596,592	
Special Programs for the Aging - Title III, Part C - Nutrition Services	93.045	190-13319	1,453,787	
Nutrition Services Incentive Program	93.053	Unknown	445,419	
Nutrition Services incentive Program	33.033	OTIKHOWIT	443,413	
Total Department of Health and Human Services/				
Total Aging Cluster				\$ 2,495,798
Department of Transportation				
Passed Through North Dakota Department of Transportation				
Enhanced Mobility for Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities	20.509	38-22-1009	267,521	
Enhanced Mobility for Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities	20.509	38-23-1016	162,459	
Enhanced Mobility for Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities	20.509	38-22-0980	2,098	
Total Department of Transportation				432,078
Total Department of Transportation				432,076
Department of Treasury				
Passed Through North Dakota Department of Parks and Recreation				
COVID-19 American Rescue Plan Act	21.027	BGR22004		44,693
				•
Department of Agriculture				
Passed Through North Dakota State University				
Cooperative Forestry Assistance	10.664	2022S-ATB-TP001	10,000	
Cooperative Forestry Assistance	10.664	2022S-ATB-PD008	5,625	
Total Department of Agriculture				15,625
Tatal Fadaral Financial Assistance				¢ 2 000 104
Total Federal Financial Assistance				\$ 2,988,194

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Park District of the City of Fargo (the "Park District") under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2023. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Park District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets or fund balance, or cash flows of the Park District.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. When applicable, such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. No federal financial assistance has been provided to a subrecipient.

Note 3 - Indirect Cost Rate

The Park District does not draw for indirect administrative expenses and has not elected to use the 10% deminimus cost rate.

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditor's report issued

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weaknesses identified Yes

Significant deficiencies identified not considered

to be material weaknesses None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal control over major program:

Material weaknesses identified No

Significant deficiencies identified not considered

to be material weaknesses None Reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance

for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in

accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516: No

Identification of major programs:

Name of Federal Program Federal Financial Assistance Listing

Aging Cluster 93.045 / 93.053

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A

and type B programs \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

2023-001 Preparation of Financial Statements, including Proposed Journal Entries Material Weakness

Criteria - A good system of internal accounting control contemplates an adequate system the ability to internally prepare their financial statements, as well as recording and processing entries that are significant to the financial statements.

Condition - The Park District does not have an internal control system designed to provide for the preparation of the financial statements being audited, including numerous audit adjustments, that would not have been identified as a result of the Park District's existing internal controls, and therefore could have resulted in a material misstatement of the Park District's financial statements. The auditors were requested to, and did, draft the Park District's financial statements and accompanying notes to the financial statements, including proposed journal entries.

Cause - The Park District does not have an internal control system designed to provide for the preparation of the financial statements being audited and record all necessary adjustments.

Effect - This control deficiency could result in a misstatement to the financial statements that would not be prevented or detected, and the financial disclosures in the financial statements could be incomplete.

Recommendation - It is the responsibility of management and those charged with governance to make the decision whether to accept the degree of risk associated with this condition because of cost or other considerations.

Views of Responsible Officials - There is no disagreement with the audit finding.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None Reported